

WICKES, ALASTAIR

FILE TITLE/NUMBER/VOLUME: WICKES, ALASTAIR
201- 801702

INCLUSIVE DATES: _____

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¹⁰⁻³⁰ 19 SEP 78		WENDY COLLINS	Wendy Collins

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201-801702 REFERENCE			
FILE CLASSIFICATION OF RECORD COPY			
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; margin: 10px;"> <p>WICKS, ALISTAIR 201-801702 SEX M DOB ? CIT ? JCC ? SUPRENUM NOTED SPELLING SUBJ NAME IN REPORT GIVEN AS WICKS FRENCH PHONETIC RENDERING OF WICKS</p> <p style="text-align: right;">200-006-485/03 PAR1-33753 13 NOV 72</p> <p style="text-align: right;">R 7301180251</p> </div>			
TEXT OF EXTRACT (Also cite doc. distribution, Dissem. No., etc. - if applicable)			
SOURCE INFORMATION			
SOURCE CRYPTONYM	DATE OF INFO.	EVALUATION	
<p>Indicate The Subject, Project Or 201 File No. In Which This Form Is To Be Filed.</p>			
SUBJECT OF 201 (Last, First, Middle)		201- <u>801702</u>	

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EXTRACT AND CROSS REFERENCE

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WEEKS, ALISTAR
201-8017C2
SEX M DOB ?

200-011-010/05
DBD -19954
30 JUL 71
FBI

CIT RHODESIA ?
OCC MERCENARY
LOCATED ON IBIZA ISLAND IN THE BELEARIC
ISLANDS ASSOCIATED W/COL. PETERS AND MIKE
HOARE

R 7109230296

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SUBJECT OF 201 (Last, First, Middle)

201-

801702

(James)
WICKS, Alastair /Major/

DOB: 17 November 1917

POB: England

Citizenship: Rhodesian

Jul 66 Address: 38 Montague Square London W 1 Mar 67 Address: 199 Bickenhall Mansions London W 1
(listed under Janis Morris)

Mercenary in Katanga gendarme, 1961

Former RAS (Rhodesian Air Services) official

Recruiter of South Rhodesian mercenaries for Tshombe forces - 1964

2nd in Command to Mike HOARE in 5 CDO

Left Leopoldville Dec 1965 at termination of mercenary contract for Johannesburg.

One of mercenaries involved in July '66 plot to overthrow MOBUTU (although still in the pay of MOBUTU)

Also, tried to involve Michael HOARE in the plot. He offered HOARE 20,000 £ for 6 month contract and rank of full Colonel.

Recruiting Officer in South Africa for Tshombe's forces.. '66

Unwitting SMOTH contact - 1966

Went to London in October 1966

Unscrupulous and undependable

201-801702

WICKS, Alastair

PRET 2818 Early Aug Subject came from Salisbury with mss for
(IN 31010) PUREN from Pierre LAUREYS and Jack Malloch (of Rhode-
30 Sep 1963 sian Air Services). LAUREYS was arranging for Malloch
to fly out arms and ammo to Royalists in Yemen. Malloch
was to get contract to fly arms from Europe to Yemen also. PUREN
was to proceed w/plane via Salisbury to Yemen as official observer
for South African Defense HQS.

AHS 1016 Alastair WICKS, former RAS official, returned to
CS DB 312/641-64 Salisbury to begin the recruitment of Southern
18 Sep 1964 Rhodesians for service as mercenaries with TSCHOMBE's
forces in the Congo. In newspaper ad calling for
recruits, interested parties were requested to call Salisbury 55715,
which is the number listed for WICKS in S. Rhodesian telephone direc-
tory.

KINSHASA 0864 HOARE stated he going London about 12 March to
(IN 17389) check on Yemen deal. HOARE had previously received
9 Mar 1967 letter from Alastair WICKS in London offering him
job with good pay and conditions. He believes this
job concerns Yemen.

AZPA 2201 Attached a letter from WICKS to HOARE, indicating WICKS
16 Mar 67 unable to develop proposition further. HOARE estimates
that the WICKS proposition relates to recruitment of mer-
cenaries for service in Yemen. His only basis for this is develop-
ment reported in AZPA 2200.

201-801702

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION S-E-C-R-E-T	PROCESSING ACTION
TO Chief, Africa Division		X	MARKED FOR INDEXING
FROM Chief of Station, PRETORIA			NO INDEXING REQUIRED
SUBJECT OPERATIONAL/SECAROB -- Letter re Mercenary Affairs			ONLY QUALIFIED OFFICERS CAN JUDGE INDEXING
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
<p>Reference: AZPT - 2258, 4 March 1970</p> <p>1. Forwarded herewith is the substance of the latest letter received by SECAROB/1 from subject of 201 - 801702 re mercenary affairs and Zaazibar.</p> <p>2. During ref trip, PHILBROOK will discuss this letter with SECAROB/1 for further clarification and forward the results to Headquarters.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Kenneth H. PHILBROOK</p>			
<p>Attachment h/w letter</p> <p>Distribution: Orig. & 2 - C/AF w/att</p>			
<p>CC: COPY SENT TO 201-801702-34655</p>			
CROSS REFERENCE TO 201-801702	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER AZPA - 3050	DATE 5 March 1970	
	CLASSIFICATION S-E-C-R-E-T	HQS FILE NUMBER 201-34655	

We are still held up in one business and I have had to call in my own supplies to give an estimate as the previous one, who was virtually unknown to me, did not seem to understand the importance of security in the industrial field today. This in fact should suit us better as I am sure I can do a better deal for us with our own man.

I have had to put off my departure for one week as a result of this as it was important to keep my fingers on the pulse at this moment. I have a meeting with the partners tomorrow when I hope to get things moving and a firm proposal sent to bankers.

I mentioned to the partners that you had some novel ideas to solve the delivery problem and in view of the possible extra cost, they have asked me to get an outline from you as to what your ideas are, both from the point of view of additional expense which, if adopted, would need to be included in the budget and also to give some added encouragement since this particular problem comes up again and again and so far I have refused to be drawn on the subject though you know my first ideas. I think a letter to the Club Nautico will reach me safely though it would obviously be inadvisable to mention the Spice Islands.

I hear there is much afoot in your part of the world and both Brazzaville and the Sudan have been mentioned, also another operation. I hope you will not return to that sort of thing -- at least until we have fully explored the possibilities of the new company.

(dated 25 February 1970)

CS COPY FILED IN 201-346655

CS COPY

201-801702

INFO: NANCY BLAKE
REF: AF/4/8
RT: 6963
DATE: 9 February 1968

MESSAGE FORM
TOTAL (UPPER) 58 20

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1	FILE	YES	21-851875		

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AN	EL	AF	IN
PS	DD	AF	IN
ABSTRACT	X	INDEX	CITE DIRECTOR

LAGOS INFO: LONDON

KRHOLLY

REFS: A. LAGOS 9510 (IN 38143)
B. LONDON 3161 (IN 39172)

1. FOLLOWING HQS TRACES ON ALASTAIR WICKS PROBABLY IDENTICAL WITH JAMES ALASTAER EDMOND WICKS. WAS MERCENARY IN KATANGA GENDARME, 1961. IN JULY 1964, RETURNED TO CONGO AS SECOND IN COMMAND TO MICHAEL HOARE'S WHITE MERCENARY GROUP. WAS LOCAL MERCENARY RECRUITED FOR TSHOMBE IN SALISBURY. MAJOR IN HEADQUARTERS DETACHMENT OF 5TH COMMANDO IN CONGO FEBRUARY 1965. RESIGNED FROM 5TH COMMANDO IN DECEMBER 1965. WENT TO JOHANNESBURG ACTING AS MERCENARY RECRUITING OFFICER IN SOUTH AFRICA. WAS ONE OF THE MERCENARIES INVOLVED IN JULY 1966 PLOT TO OVERTHROW MOBUTU BY FORMER CONGOLESE PRIME MINISTER MOISE TSHOMBE INVOLVING THE 5TH COMMANDO MERCENARIES. IN JULY 1967 WICKS REPRESENTED JACK MALLOCH'S AIR TRANS AFRICA IN LONDON. FUNCTION IN LONDON DESCRIBED AS LIAISON WITH AUTAIR OF LONDON AND TO ARRANGE MERCENARY FLIGHT TO CONGO. HOWEVER, THESE OPS HAVE VIRTUALLY CEASED. AUGUST 1967 WICKS INVOLVED IN MERCENARY PLANS TO OVERTHROW CONGOLESE GOVERNMENT. WAS IN LISBON,

MICROFILMED

FEB 27 1968

DOC. MICRO. SER.

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21-841702
9/18/68

RE: SALES FORM TOTAL (3/1/68)		<table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td></td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td></td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td></td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td></td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td></td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td></td><td>10</td></tr> </table>		1		5	2		6	3		7	4		8	5		9	6		10
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PAGE TWO

CITE DIRECTOR

7428/7

NEGOTIATING WITH PORTUGUESE ABOUT SENDING ASSISTANCE TO DISSIDENT
MERCENARY MAJOR JEAN SCHRAMME.

2. MAVICAR JOHN MALLOCH PROBABLY IDENTICAL WITH JACK MALLOCH,
FORMER PILOT IN KATANGA AIR FORCE. IS NOW HEAD OF AIR TRANS AFRICA IN
RHODESIA. COMPANY HAS BEEN IN FINANCIAL TROUBLE SINCE 1966. IN ORDER TO
KEEP IN BUSINESS, IT APPEARS MALLOCH HAS BEEN OBLIGED TO ACCEPT CONTRACTS
WHICH ARE OBVIOUSLY ILLEGAL. IN AUGUST 1967 HE OPERATED TWO CONSTELLA-
TIONS AND A DC-4, LAST MENTIONED USED ON FREIGHT SERVICES FROM LUANDA,
ANGOLA, AND LISBON, AND ON OPERATIONS FROM SAO TOME TO ~~BIAFRA~~ ^{BIAFRA}. IN LATE
AUGUST, MALLOCH FLEW 39 BELGIAN AND FRENCH MERCENARIES INTO PUNIA VIA
LUANDA IN A DC-6. HAD AT HIS DISPOSAL FOR THE AIRLIFT ONE DC-7, TWO
DC-4'S, AND ONE DC-3. WAS WORKING WITH ALASTAIR WICKS IN THE MERCENARY
PLANS TO OVERTHROW THE CONGOLESE GOVERNMENT. JOHN PETERS ATTEMPTED TO
TIE HIS EFFORT WITH THAT OF WICKS AND MALLOCH, AND THEY ~~WAS~~ TENTATIVELY
AGREED TO A PLAN TO FLY REINFORCEMENTS TO SCHRAMME TO SERCRAF PLANTATION
AT UVIRA. NO INFORMATION ON EITHER WICKS OR MALLOCH IN FILE AFTER
AUGUST 1967, ALTHOUGH WELL KNOWN THEY CONTINUE ASSOCIATION WITH BIAFRAN
AIRLIFT.

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PAGE THREE

CITE DIRECTOR 74281

3. NO HEADQUARTERS TRACES ON ANY OTHER INDIVIDUALS CITED REF A.
ABOVE CAN BE PASSED KRHHOLLY/4.

4. FOR LONDON: HEADQUARTERS HAS NO INFORMATION WALLERSTEINER;
PLEASE FORWARD LAGOS YOUR TRACES.

END OF MESSAGE

C. J. Baker
AF/COPS

AF/5

E/BC/UK

COORDINATING OFFICERS

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J. B. Lums
C/AF/4

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		FILE _____		VR C/OPS, C/IC2, EV288	

SECRET 131043Z FEB 68 CITE LAGOS 9590

13 Feb 68 11:50:13E

DIRECTOR INFO LONDON

KRHOLLY

- REF: A. LAGOS 9510 (432143)
 B. LONDON 3161 (439172)
 C. LAGOS 9550 (444363)
 D. DIRECTOR 74125

AN	K	
PS		AF/41N
ABS	X	

APPRECIATE REF. HOWEVER, STATION'S ORIGINAL QUERY
 (REF A) NOT ANSWERED. PLEASE ADVISE.

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BT

SECRET

201-801702
 13 FEB 68

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5. ANALYST	6. DATE PROCESSED	10. DISSEMINATED IN	11. DATE	
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12. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE		13. TRANSFERRED TO RI FILE NO.		
PERTINENT INFORMATION				
<p>14.</p> <p>WICKS, ALISTAIR 201-801702 SEX M DOB ? CIT ? OCC ? FORMER MERCENARY MAJOR WHO IS STILL IN LISBON, NEGOTIATING WITH PORTUGUESE ABOUT SENDING ASSISTANCE TO DISSIDENT MERCENARY MAJOR JEAN SCHRAMME.</p> <p>007-009-011 LUND-01001 20 AUG 67 UEG -00291 P1</p> <p>ACLUPLUBRAHSAZP R 6708293294</p> <p>FILE IN 201-<u>801702</u></p>				
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<p>WICKS, ALISTAIR 201-801702 SEX M DOB ?</p> <p>CIT ? OCC ? RE SUMMARY OF TWO PLANS FOR OVERTHROW OF CONGOLESE GOVERNMENT.</p> <p>007-009-011 BRUS-09865 13 AUG 67 088 -07301 P5</p> <p>DELACL</p> <p>R 6708254987</p> <p>FILE IN 201-<u>801702</u></p>					
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<p>14.</p> <p>WICKS 201-801702 SEX M DOB ?</p> <p>CIT ? OCC ? RE MERCENARY PLANS TO OVERTHROW CONGOLESE GOVERNMENT</p> <p>201-346685 BRUS-09868 13 AUG 67 P1</p> <p>DELACL</p> <p>R 6708255679</p> <p>FILE IN 201-<u>801702</u></p>					
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AF/345/RE - ~~MARY GORMLEY~~ 31 *Thank*

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SECRET 28393Z CITE SALISBURY 2573

28 JUL 67 IN 21149

DIRECTOR INFO BRUSSELS, MINSHASA, PRETORIA, LONDON

REF: DIRECTOR 23009

ACCORDING BRICK/1, WHO OBTAINED INFO FROM CAPT. O'DONOVAN,
 OPS MANAGER OF CENTRAL AFRICAN AIRWAYS, WICKS. WICKS REPRESENTS
 AIR TRANS AFRICA IN LONDON. WAS THERE ON 12 JULY, AND NO INDICATION
 HE SUBSEQUENTLY LEFT LONDON. FUNCTION IN LONDON DESCRIBED
 AS LIAISON WITH AUTAIR OF LONDON AND TO ARRANGE MERCENARY
 FLIGHT TO CONGO. HOWEVER, THESE OPERATIONS HAVE "VIRTUALLY
 CEASED" AND AIR TRANS AFRICA NOW APPEARS TO RELY SOLELY
 ON AIRLIFTING PETROL FROM FRANCISTOWN, BOTSWANA TO LIVINGSTON,
 ZAMBIA USING COMPANY'S TWO FRANCISTOWN-REGISTERED DC-4'S.

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ORIG: R. Rideout:cjs
UNIT: AF/3
EXT: 5032
DATE: 26 July 1967

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CITE DIRECTOR 23009

TO SALISBURY INFO BRUSSELS KINSHASA PRETORIA LONDON

REF: PRETORIA STCS 5:18 (10/6/66)

1. BRUSSELS 9749 (NOT SENT SALISBURY) REPORTS JOHN R. LATZ CAME BRUSSELS NINE MONTHS AGO AND CURRENTLY EMPLOYED AS SALES INSPECTOR BY ETS FOURCROY SA, 119 RUE STEYLS, BRUSSELS, A WHOLESALE LIQUOR DISTRIBUTOR.
2. WIGEAR LAST SAW LATZ CIRCA 10 JUNE. SAYS LATZ LEFT KINSHASA 2 AUGUST 66 (LNGOLD TRAFFIC AT TIME CONFIRMS THIS) PASSED THROUGH BRUSSELS ON WAY VISIT FAMILY LONDON; THEN VISITED BROTHER COTE D'AZUR FRANCE. LATZ SETTLED BRUSSELS FALL 66 WITH FOURCROY AND HAS NOT TRAVELED AFRICA SINCE.
3. WIGEAR NOTED LATZ MAINTAINS CONTACT WITH ALASTAIR WICKES, WHO WIGEAR BELIEVES STILL EMPLOYED BY RHODESIAN AIRLINES AND TRAVELS SALISBURY-LONDON. DOES SALISBURY HAVE ANY INFO WICKES' ACTIVITIES?

END OF MESSAGE

AF/2

E/BNL/B

E/BC/UK

AF/COPS

AF/5

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SECRET 081812 Z CITE KINSHASA 0864

9H:07 17389

DIRECTOR INFO PRETORIA, LONDON

SECAROB

1. ON 3 MARCH 1967 SECAROB/I HAD MEETING WITH HASLANGER AND REPORTED FOLLOWING ABOUT HIS MEETING WITH VISTATIC/I.

A. SECAROB/I TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO GET VISTATIC/I TO FOCUS ON WHAT GDRG WAS GOING TO GIVE HIM FOR PHASING OUT THE 5 COMMANDO AND FOR RECRUITING NEW MEN IN ENGLAND. BASED ON VISTATIC/I'S ATTITUDE THAT SECAROB/I WAS SOMETHING OF A CAD FOR BRINGING UP MONEY MATTERS, SECAROB/I TOLD VISTATIC/I HE HAD NO INTENTION OF PHASING OUT 5 COMMANDO UNLESS THIS FOLLOWED UP WITH RECRUITMENT OF 400 MEN FROM ENGLAND WITH EVENTUAL EXPANSION THIS FORCE TO 800 MEN, MOST OF WHOM WOULD BE ARTISANS AND PROFESSIONAL MEN; AND FINALLY SECAROB/I TO BE ALLOWED TO DEVELOP TOURISM IN THE EASTERN CONGO. AS A RESULT OF THIS CONVERSATION SECAROB/I STATED THAT HE NOW HAS RESERVATIONS ABOUT BEING AX MAN FOR THE 5 COMMANDO BECAUSE HE HAS NO ASSURANCE THAT THE GDRG WILL PERMIT HIM TO CARRY OUT THE OTHER ASPECTS OF THIS PROGRAM.

14-00000
NOHASA 8364 S E C R E T ~~SECRET~~ D. TO SECAROB/I'S SUGGESTION OF
WISTATIC/I THAT NOBUTU

BUT IN LHMARP ON THE PHASE-OUT OF THE 5 COMMANDO DUE TO
THE WITHDRAWAL POSITION IN ALBERTVILLE, WISTATIC/I REPLIED
~~"WE HOPE YOU ARE NOT SERIOUS THE WAY THEY
ARE BEING HANDLED"~~, ARE YOU? WE DON'T
LIKE THEM" (ASSUME WISTATIC'S "WE" REFERS TO HIMSELF AND
DELPERDANGE.)

C. SECAROB/I ADVISED WISTATIC/I THAT PETERS COULD BE A
DIFFICULT MAN TO HANDLE IF DISBANDMENT OF 5 COMMANDO
NOT PROPERLY HANDLED. WISTATIC/I SAID HE SAW NO DIFFI-
CULTIES HERE. (SECAROB/I LATER STATED HE DID NOT FEAR
PETERS BECAUSE THE LATTER STILL HAD A SERGEANT'S ATTITUDE
TOWARDS HIS COMMANDING OFFICER, SECAROB/I. HASLANGER
CAUTIONED SECAROB/I AGAINST TAKING PETERS TOO LIGHTLY.)

D. WISTATIC/I COMPLAINED TO SECAROB/I ABOUT SECAROB/I
NOT HAVING GIVEN HIM A LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION BACK IN
SEPTEMBER 1966. WISTATIC/I SAID HE HAD INTENDED USE LETTER
ALONG WITH OTHERS TO PREVENT HIS REMOVAL AND THAT OF
GENERAL DELPERDANGE FROM THE CONGO BY THE BELGIAN ARMY.
SECAROB/I CONCLUDED HIS DISCUSSION OF WISTATIC/I WITH THE
COMMENT THAT WISTATIC/I KNOWS THE CONGO AS FEW MEN DO AND
THAT HE IS A SENSITIVE MAN WITHOUT COURAGE. ~~SECRET~~

PAGE 3 KINSHASA 0864 S E C R E T **SECRET**

2. CONCERNING THE OAU MEETING IN SEPTEMBER, SECAROB/I EMPHASIZED THAT MOBUTU TOLD HIM THAT IT HIS INTENTION TO GET PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS OF OAU TRANSFERRED TO THE CONGO. FURTHER THE GDRG WISHES TO BE A STRONG MILITARY POWER IN CENTRAL AFRICA. WITH THIS COMBINATION MOBUTU HOPES THAT THE GDRG WILL BE THE LEADING POWER IN CENTRAL AFRICA AND POSSIBLY IN ALL OF AFRICA.

3. WHILE CONFIRMING HIS WILLINGNESS TO DISBAND THE 5 COMMANDO IF LNHARP WANTS HIM TO DO SO, SECAROB/I EMOTIONALLY TOLD HASLANGER THAT HE HAD GREAT RESPECT FOR LNHARP AND WOFAC; HE WAS OUR MAN AND WOULD BE EVER LOYAL TO LNHARP WHICH HE BELIEVES MUST EXERCISE MORE INFLUENCE^{SC} IN AFRICA; LNHARP HAS ALWAYS BEEN FAIR TO HIM; AND THAT WITHOUT WOFAC THE 5 COMMANDO COULD NEVER HAVE DONE ITS JOB. PRIOR TO LEAVING HASLANGER'S HOME SECAROB/I LEARNED THAT HASLANGER MIGHT BE LEAVING THE CONGO AROUND AUGUST 1967. SECAROB/I^S STATED THAT IF GUTTMAN AND HASLANGER WERE TO LEAVE THE CONGO HE WOULD BE RELUCTANT TAKE ON HIS NEW JOB SINCE PERSONAL RELATIONSHIPS MEAN A GREAT DEAL TO HIM AND WERE IMPORTANT IN IMPLEMENTING HIS NEW PROGRAM. **SECRET**

PAGE 4 KINSHASA 0864 S E C R E T ~~SECRET~~

4. FINALLY SECAROB/1 STATED THAT HE GOING LONDON ABOUT 12 MARCH TO CHECK ON THE YEMEN DEAL. HE SUGGESTED LNHARP MIGHT WANT HIM TO GO TO YEMEN AND THAT HE WOULD DO SO IF LNHARP DESIRED IT. HE NOT ENCOURAGED BUT TOLD TO REPORT FULL INFO THIS SUBJECT. (SECAROB/1 HAD PREVIOUSLY REPORTED THAT HE HAD RECEIVED A LETTER FROM ALASTAIRE WICKES IN LONDON. LETTER STATED THAT JOB AVAILABLE WITH GOOD PAY AND CONDITIONS. SECAROB/1 BELIEVES JOB CONCERNS YEMEN. HE KNOWS THAT (FNU) STERLING, OF LONG RANGE DESERT GROUP FANE, HAS LARGE GROUP OF MERCENARIES IN YEMEN.)

5. INSTRUCTED SECAROB/1 TO CHECK WITH PRETORIA ON HIS RETURN SOUTH AFRICA 4 MARCH. ~~SECRET~~

S E C R E T

BT

00000

66

BY PER 8

DIRECTOR

DESTROY RETURN TO BRANCH

IMP: VP FILE RED COPY 6482 61200

SECRET

20 33 20 2

CITE DIRECTOR 61200

LONDON PRETORIA KINSHASA

WIKUIT

REFERENCE A. KINSHASA 9412 (IN 55342)

B. SALISBURY 2305 (IN 55341)

1. HQS NOTES THAT NAME ALASTAIR WICKS HAS NOT APPEARED IN RECENT SECAROB/I REPORTING OF WIKUIT/I PLOTTING. DURING SUMMER PLOTTING WICKS ALLEGEDLY ONE OF PRINCIPALS INVOLVED. REFERENCE B, HOWEVER, SUGGESTS THAT WICKS CONTINUES BE INVOLVED IN WIKUIT PLOTTING. WOULD APPRECIATE PRETORIA STATION DEBRIEF SECAROB/I AT NEXT REGULAR MEETING ON WICKS PRESENT WHEREABOUTS AND ACTIVITIES.

2. HQS HAS ALSO NOTED THE ABSENCE ANY SMOTH REPORTING TO WOFAC ON THE MACHINATIONS OF WIKUIT/I GROUP. BELIEVE IT WOULD BE APPROPRIATE FOR LONDON STATION TAKE THIS UP WITH SMOTH AND SOLICIT THEIR ASSISTANCE IN MONITORING ACTIVITIES AND CONTACTS OF PETERS, WICKS, AND POSSIBLY JOHN TERRENCE PEET, SUBJECT

RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

SECRET

continued...
AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

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DATE

FILE NO. OR FILE NO.

CLASSIFIED BY

FROM DIRECTOR

PAGE TWO

DESTROY RETURN TO BRANCH

FILE NO. OR FILE NO. ☐ RID COPY

SECRET

CITE DIRECTOR

612010

DIRECTOR 36977 AND 38456.

3. WOULD APPRECIATE KINSHASA STATION POUCH DETAILED
DEBRIEFING REPORT PEET TRIP AND HIS CONTACTS WITH WIKIT/I GROUP.
WOULD ALSO APPRECIATE PRETORIA STATION POUCH DETAILED REPORT
OF SECAROB/I RECENT TRIP.

END OF MESSAGE

2C/AF *[Signature]*

CAF/5 *[Signature]*

[Signature]
EUR/COPS

AF/2 *[Signature]*

E/BC/UK *[Signature]*

[Signature]
AF/COPS

RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

SECRET

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification


AUTHENTICATING
OFFICER

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DOCUMENT TRANSFER AND CROSS REFERENCE

SUBJECT OF DOCUMENT		DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION			
		1. RI FILE NO.			
		3. DISPATCH OR SOURCE DOC. SYMBOL NO.			4. DATE
		7. SOURCE CRYPTONYM	8. DATE OF INFO.	9. EVALUATION	
5. ANALYST	6. DATE PROCESSED	10. DISSEMINATED IN		11. DATE	
DOCUMENT DISPOSITION					
12. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE			13. TRANSFERRED TO OF FILE NO.		
14. PERTINENT INFORMATION					
<p>WICKS, ALISTAIR 201-801702 SEX M DOB ?</p> <p>CIT ? OCC ?</p> <p>SECARUB/1 SAW SUBJ SEVERAL TIMES DURING HIS LONDON VISIT NOW OFF PAYROLL AND LIVING AT 199 BICKENHALL ST, LONDON, W. 1 TEL HUN 1729. SECAROB/1 DOES NOT HAVE HIGH REGARD FOR SUBJ MILITARY CAPABILITY.</p> <p>ACLAZP</p> <p>201-346685 UELA-45585 18 NOV 66 P1</p> <p>R 6707191852</p> <p>FILE IN 201-<u>801702</u></p>					
15. FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO.					

FORM 867 867 USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS.

SECRET

(7-46)

TO	Chief of Station, Kinshasa	REPORT FOR READING
INFO	Chief of Station, Pretoria	ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN MAKE JUDGING
FROM	Chief Africa Division	DISPATCH

Handwriting Analysis - Alastair WICKS

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

Reference: AZPA - 2084, 9 August 1966

Action Required: For Your Information

The letter forwarded via reference was submitted to WOACRE for handwriting analysis. The results are forwarded herewith for your information.

Jerry O. MEDLISH

Attachment:
As stated above

Distribution:
Orig. & 2 - COS, Kinshasa (w/att.)
1 - COS, Pretoria (w/att.)

3 COPY

EX-100-1
EX-100-1
EX-100-1
EX-100-1

22 OCT 1966

CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER ACLW - 1733	DATE 21 October 1966 201-801702
	CLASSIFICATION SECRET	DISPATCH NUMBER 201-801702
2 AF/5 1 AF/2 1 TSD/BAB AN-PI INDEX ABSTRACT X INDEX	ORIGINATING	
	OFFICE SYMBOL AF/5	OFFICER'S NAME E. Myrick cjs
	COORDINATING	
	OFFICE SYMBOL TSD/BAB	OFFICER'S NAME John B. Martin
	OFFICE SYMBOL AF/2	OFFICER'S NAME John B. Martin
RELEASING		EXT. 5032
DISPATCH SYMBOL AF/5		DATE 21 Oct 1966
FORM 53 USE PREVIOUS EDITION		DISPATCH

WF 5 C

INDEX: ☐ YES ☒ NO
CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. 201-801702 CLASSIFIED MESSAGE A TOTAL COPIES 31
X-REF TO FILE NO. _____
FILE RID ☐ RET. TO BRANCH ☒
DESTROY ☐ SIG. AF/5
Dissem By 2
ACTION AF 7
FILE, VR, EUR 8, cybas, cyba, cyba, ET, AF/INT 2, SDD 6

SECRET		REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED	
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		3	7
PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED		4	8

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UNIT _____ TIME _____ BY _____
☒ RID COPY

SECRET 190837Z CITE PRETORIA 5118

KINSHASA INFO DIRECTOR

SECAROB

REF: PRETORIA 5111 (in 17694)

RE REF WICKS TOLD SECAROB/I HE RETURNING LONDON IN THREE DAYS.
ALSO REPEATED RUMOR HEARD IN SALISBURY THAT UNIDENTIFIED AMERICANS
RECRUITING MERCENARIES IN SALISBURY FOR PURPOSES OF COUP TO REPLACE
MOBUTU WITH BOBOZO.

SECRET

SECRET

201-801702
19 OCT 66

SECRET

12 October 1966

TSD/BAB MEMO #226-66

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, AF/5
ATTENTION : Mr. Earl E. Myrick
SUBJECT : Handwriting Analysis -
Alastair Wicks
REFERENCE : AF/5 memo dated 29 Aug. 1966

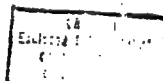
1. Attached herewith is the handwriting assessment report on subject as requested by reference. The report was prepared by Mrs. Thea Hall of this office. Any comments or criticism would be appreciated.

2. The data supplied is insufficient for further psychological assessment. If contact reports and personal observations of subject's manner and behavior become available, we could produce a more precise assessment oriented to subject's performance in intelligence activities.

William C. Goswood
William C. GOSWOOD (P)
Chief, TSD/BAB

Attachments:
Report &
h.w. sample

SECRET



SECRET

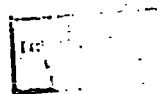
Handwriting Assessment Report

Alastair Wicks AF

The writer seems to be a very clever individual of a high intellectual level who handles his affairs in a independent manner. Endowed with a good intelligence, he is well educated and cultured. He has not only absorbed but, also, assimilated the material he has read and studied and utilizes it in a purposeful fashion. His thinking is clear, logical and versatile. His intellectual faculties are well trained and differentiated, and, to a large extent, they support his practical talents and interests constructively. He discards superfluous matters, and, whenever possible, he deals with only the vital points in a problem or a situation. He possesses impressive mental agility with well developed analyzing and synthesizing faculties. He is quite intuitive and senses instinctively the implications of happenings around him.

He is an alert and astute observer of small details which he relates correctly to their larger aspects. Being quite resourceful, he combines imagination with sober matter-of-factness. He follows prescribed rules and regulations when absolutely necessary and, whenever possible, exercises his mental independence. He forms his own opinion and judgment and keeps his own counsel in making decisions. He may accept somebody else's suggestions that he considers suitable for his purposes but he is not actually influenced by others. At times, he may deliberately make somebody feel as if he is seeking his advice and following it, but, in reality, he does what he considers best. He is very critical and evaluates by high standards. He can be very outspoken in his criticism or he can cautiously withhold it depending on his appraisal of the circumstances. His interests cover small items of information to large size projects and operations. While he notices everything that is going on, he can concentrate on his work. When required, he can switch quickly from one task to another. His memory functions well and he can reproduce facts easily.

SECRET



SEC

-2-

The writer has administrative ability on a supervisory level. Within a military setup, he could take orders as well as issue them, although he prefers the latter. He can be systematic and methodical in his approach. He can work out a blueprint of an intricate undertaking and supervise its proper execution. He will quickly and easily adapt to fluctuations in a situation and change his tactics accordingly.

He is skillful in manipulating numbers, and he can think in large terms and transactions. Apparently, he is quite interested in money, and he seems to know how to get the best possible advantage out of a financial transaction.

He possesses great facility in expressing himself orally and in writing. He can make his points palatable and can be quite convincing in his arguments. Also, he can formulate his ideas and purposes in different ways, depending on with whom he is dealing. He should have talent for learning foreign languages. He is a gifted person who will exploit his talents in line with the demands that are put before him. He also seems to have physical training and skills. He has a natural feeling for form, sound and color. He probably has developed artistic appreciation and may have an artistic hobby, possibly music.

Emotionally, the writer is complex but fairly well balanced. Innately impressionable and sensitive, he has hardened himself in the course of his life in order to be less vulnerable. He has his feelings and impulses under fairly good control and avoids being carried away by them. In his private life, though, he may tend to be somewhat excitable and irritable. He is self-centered and most interested in his personal advantage. This is a trait that he tries to cover up by being smooth and pleasing in his dealings with people. He possesses natural psychological understanding and can be very diplomatic. He manages to appear outgoing and social while basically he is quite reserved and detached. He seems to avoid emotional involvements in order to preserve his objectivity.

SEC

SECRET

-3-

His appearance is poised and sophisticated, and he knows how to handle himself under different conditions. Being an independent and sophisticated individual, he has developed his own philosophy and code of ethics by which he lives. He does not seem to have any qualms about doing things that would not be conventionally acceptable. He is very broad-minded about himself and others, and he detests pettyness, even in wrongdoing. The purpose justifies the means for him as long as the transaction takes place on a large scale. He is most skillful in practicing various types of deception and he is quite adroit in manipulating people and situations. He is very active and could have "his fingers in a number of pies." He is emotionally somewhat strained, but he has sufficient stamina to support his general functioning.

The writer is apparently an unusually talented person who could function in different types of positions. He could be a military officer, a business executive, a politician, an intelligence agent or he could be a diplomat. He would not be suitable for any kind of routine work, but he is well qualified for mentally challenging assignments--the more challenging the better. He is a diligent worker who is somewhat vain in showing off his competence. He likes to demonstrate how successfully he can carry out a complicated and delicate job. When he is willing to accept an assignment, one can expect a high quality of work performance, but anybody who would expect loyalty from him would probably be disappointed.

TSH/sf
October 3, 1966

No copy of this report is to be
of any value to the person
discussing the matter coordi-
nation with the USSR.

SECRET

SECRET

29 August 1966

MEMORANDUM FOR: Technical Services Division
Behavioral Activities Branch

SUBJECT : Request for Psychological Assessment

1. Attached is a photographic copy of a letter which is being submitted to your office for analysis of the handwriting and possible psychological assessment of the writer. Unfortunately, the original of this letter is not available. Hopefully the quality of the attached copy will be adequate for your purposes.

2. If any further information is required, please contact Earle R. Myrick, Africa/5, Room 7c18, extension 5032.

Michael S. Thompson
Acting Chief, Africa/5



SECRET

35. Mountain Square

London E.C.1.

3.5.66

Dear Hilda

I know you will have been wondering what is going on. Up to now I have not been able to say much. Briefly the story is as follows. After our talk, which confirmed my own feelings, I returned to Salisbury where in effect I said no deal with J.P. They accepted this and I suggested you for the job. I pointed out to them that quite apart from the known disparity in ability, the fact that your loyalty was known to be 100% must be worth everything in a business of this nature and that in terms of £.s.d. you were obviously worth twice as much as J.P. They said they would consider the matter. I was then told that I had been decided to get rid of J.P. one way or another and that they would like to bring you in. I told them I was very pleased that this was a possibility and that I would go down to see them. At a last meeting it was decided to do much more ground work - what I had been demanding from the start - and that there would be a standstill for about 2 weeks. I then informed them

that I would return home here as (a) I wanted to see the family
and (b) I thought it was better than hanging about. I have
now had a message to say there will be a delay of 2 to 3 months
but that I is still definitely on. In the meantime I am to
remain in full salary -- to which I have no objection!

Please write to me in general terms as to whether you continue
to be interested and whether you approve of the line taken re
yourself. It is of course possible that you may have been contacted
direct in which case I would be interested to know.

Please accept my thanks to you and Phyllis for a most
enjoyable stay -- I do hope we didn't really keep you
awake so late.

Nan sends her love to you both and hopes to see
you again one of these days.

Yours, etc.

P.S. what news the book? Can I hammer your
publishers for you?

INDEX: ☐ YES ☐ NO
CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. SECRET CLASSIFIED MESSAGE 1 TOTAL COPIES 7
X REF TO FILE NO. _____
FILE RID ☐ REF. TO BRANCH ☐
DESTROY ☐ SIG. _____
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PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED _____
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ACTION Dissem By 7
AF 7 ☒ RID COPY ☐ ADVANCE COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SLOTTED ☒ TUBED
UNIT AF TIME 1925Z
INFO FILE VR C9/DO EIR 8 C 2/003 4/102 FI FI/INT2
C/00A

11 AUG 65 11:74712

WICKS

SECRET LOND 5108
111555Z CITE LONDON 5125
PRIORITY DIRECTOR, KINSHASA, PRETORIA INFO
BUKAVU, BRUSSELS
ZIBET VIQUIT SECAROB SMOTH
REF DIRECTOR 26913



1. AT 11 AUGUST MEETING, SMOTH CONFIRMED THEY HAD HAD INDIRECT CONTACT WITH WICKS IN PAST, BUT THAT HE WAS UNWITTING SOURCE. CONTACT MAN PRESENTLY UNAVAILABLE, BUT THEY PLAN PUT HIM BACK IN TOUCH WITH WICKS ABOUT 17 AUGUST, IN HOPE HE CAN ELICIT INFORMATION AS TO WICKS' FUTURE PLANS, ETC.

2. MEANWHILE SMOTH HAVE ASKED SPECIAL BRANCH (DIRECTLY, NOT THROUGH JAGUAR) TO COVER WICKS, BUT TO DATE THEY HAVE NOT LOCATED HIM. WE URGED THEM TO FOLLOW UP RETURN ADDRESS ON LETTER, OFFERING MAKE AVAILABLE FLAT NEXT DOOR OCCUPIED BY FEMALE STATION PERSONNEL AS OP IF DESIRED. ONE PROBLEM IS PRESUMPTION WICKS TRAVELLED ON U.K. PASSPORT, IN WHICH CASE IMMIGRATION WILL HAVE NO RECORD HIS ENTRY OR INTENDED ADDRESS. HAVE ADDRESSEES ANY CLUE AS TO DOCUMENTATION ON WHICH WICKS TRAVELLING?

3. WITHOUT INDICATING ANY KNOWLEDGE FUTURE PLANNING REFLECTED REF, WE SPECULATED ALOU AT POSSIBILITY SECAROB/1

201-201702

11 Aug 1966

SECRET

~~SECRET~~

PAGE 2 LONDON 5123 S E C R E T

MIGHT VISIT U.K. NEAR FUTURE, SINCE HE CONTINUED BE IN
CORRESPONDENCE WITH WICKS AND WAS "KNOWN INTERESTED FIND
PUBLISHER FOR BOOK." BELIEVE WE WILL HAVE NO DIFFICULTY OBTAINING
SMOTH SUPPORT FOR WOFAC CONTACT WITH SECAROB/1 SHOULD HE VISIT,
BUT SMOTH WILL WANT TO KNOW AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE OF HIS TRAVEL
PLANS. THIS ALSO APPLIES TO PETERS, SHOULD WE LEARN HE TO
VISIT U.K. AGAIN. BELIEVE WE SHOULD NOW KEEP SMOTH FULLY AND
PROMPTLY INFORMED ON ALL BRITISH PLAYERS IN THIS GAME, NOT ONLY
FOR USUAL REASONS BUT TO ENSURE THEY PUT OUT MAXIMUM EFFORT ON
COVERING THEM.

4. WILL ADVISE SEPARATELY RE EMERGENCY CONTACT INSTRUCTIONS
FOR SECAROB/1.

S E C R E T

BT

~~SECRET~~

11

INDEX ☐ YES ☒ NO ✓(81)

CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. 201-801702 CLASSIFIED MESSAGE TOTAL COPIES 39

REF TO FILE NO. 201-346685

FILE NO. ☐ RET. TO BRANCH ☒

DESTROY ☐ SIG. 22

SECRET

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ACTION AE 7

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UNIT AF TIME 1657 BY g

INFO FILE VR, ASD, DDP, ADP, EUR 8, SOD 6, CT, C/OAS, C/ECZ, C/OAS, C/OA
ET, ET/OTZ, ET/SEG, CA 2, CA/ADP

SECRET PRET CITE PRETORIA 4955

11 AUG 65 74584

PRIORITY DIRECTOR INFO PRIORITY KINSHASA, LONDON, ROUTINE LUEMBASHI
 EUKAVU BRUSSELS

* RE LETTERS FROM WICKS AND WICKS
 MENTIONED C.A. STILL ON AND ASKS
 SEARCH/1 SUPPORT.

WIKUIT SECAROB
 REF: A. PRETORIA 4953 (IN 74361)
 B. DIRECTOR 26812*

IN 10	AF/sk
X	SEARCH

WILL COMPLY REF B WHICH RECEIVED AFTER REF A SENT

SECRET

SECRET

IP

MICROFILMED
AUG 19 1966
DOC. MICRO. SER.

WICKS

201-801702
11 AUG 66

201-346685

INDEX: ☐ YES ☒ NO
 CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. 101-5-176 CLASSIFIED MESSAGE 1 TOTAL COPIES 15
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 DESTROY ☐ SIG. ☐
 FROM DISSEM BY #4
 ACTION AF 7 ☒ RID COPY ☐ ADVANCE COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SLOTTED ☒ TUBES
 INFO FILE VR CS/AD, EUR8, CI, CIOPS, FI, FIINT2, CIIC2
 REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED
 PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED
 UNIT AF 1906 BY G

SECRET 101758Z CITE LONDON 5089
 PRIORITY DIRECTOR, KINSHASA INFO PRETORIA, LUMBUMBASHI, BUKAVU,
 BRUSSELS

ZIBET WIIQUIT SECAROB

REF A. DIRECTOR 26716

B. LONDON 5082 (CEL-45,310) (IN 73893)

C. KINSHASA 7092 (IN 72211)

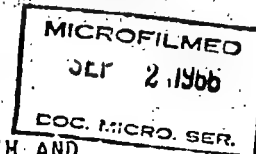
1. HAVE DISCUSSED WICKS PRESENCE LONDON WITH SMOTH AND REQUESTED THEM ATTEMPT COVER HIS ACTIVITIES HERE ON BASIS COMMENTS REF C. PLEASE NOTE FER REF B SMOTH HAVE BELATEDLY CONFIRMED HIS INVOLVEMENT FROM SOURCE IN ENTIRELY DIFFERENT QUARTER.
2. SMESPY HAS ACKNOWLEDGED UNOFFICIALLY THAT SMOTH HAS HAD CONTACT WITH WICKS IN PAST AND IS NOW DEBATING WHETHER APPROACH HIM ON FRIENDLY BASIS STEMMING FROM PREVIOUS CONTACT OR ASK JAGUAR ATTEMPT COVER HIM FROM DISTANCE. MEETING 11 AUGUST 1130 HOURS TO DISCUSS FURTHER AND TRY HELP THEM DECIDE. WOULD APPRECIATE ANY FURTHER TIDBITS PASSABLE AT THAT TIME.

SECRET

BT

B- 101-346685

101-801701
 10 August 1966



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INDEX ☐ YES ☐ NO
 CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. _____
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ADVANCE COPY

UNIT *CS/DO* TIME *2040Z* BY *B*

INFO: FILE *VE, CS/DO, SUSPENSE, AF, CDO, EVR8, CAZ, CA/PER, CA/PRP, CA/CH, CI*
CI/OPS, CI/IC, CI/PS, FI, FI/PA, FI/INT, IW, DDP, ADDP, SDO6, CS/SGO, FI/SPC
 6 AUG 67 71600

S E C R E T 061915Z CITE PRETORIA 4941

IMMEDIATE KINSHASA PRIORITY DIRECTOR INFO LUBUMBASHI, *346655*

DURAVU, BRUSSELS, LONDON, CAPE TOWN

WIGHT SECAROB

1. SECAROB/1 HAS RECEIVED LETTER FROM WICKS DATED 31 JULY RETURN ADDRESS 55 MONTAGUE SQUARE LONDON W1 SAYING WICKS HAS RECEIVED WORD THAT WICKS REMAINS ON FULL SALARY AND COUP DELAYED FOR TWO OR THREE MONTHS. SECAROB/1 SHOULD REPLY IN GENERAL TERMS IF HE STILL INTERESTED.

2. SECAROB/1 NOTES HE WAS INTERESTED LISTENER TO WICKS ON 11 JULY. DID NOT TAKE NEGATIVE ATTITUDE.

3. SECAROB/1 REQUESTS GUIDANCE ON CONTENT HIS REPLY TO WICKS. MEANWHILE IS MAILING WICKS LETTER TO PRETORIA.

4. ADDITIONAL DEVELOPMENT, POSSIBLY PERTINENT TO SECAROB/1 UPCOMING DEALINGS WITH WICKS, SECAROB/1 ON 5 AUGUST RECEIVED FROM WICKS/4 AIR TICKET TO LONDON, PROMISED WHEN SECAROB/1 LEFT CONGO, AND WOULD LIKE USE IT. THIS SUGGESTS SECAROB/1 MEETING LONDON WITH WICKS.

5. SECAROB/1 BOOK TURNED DOWN. RETURNED FROM PUBLISHER 5 AUGUST.

6. ADVISE.

S E C R E T

*but Pikes
per conf.*

INDEX ☐ YES ☒ NO
CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. 261-5070 CLASSIFIED MESSAGE TOTAL COPIES 22
X-REF TO FILE NO. D 7-9-11
FILE NO ☐ RET. TO BRANCH ☒
DESTROY ☐ SIG. ☒
PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED
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REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED
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ACTION BY 7
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UNIT TIME BY
INFO FILE VR C/AF 4 C/EUR 4 C/CI C/CA 2 C/F 2
C/SOD 3 C/F/INT 2 ADDP ADDP

26 JUL 65 63928

SECRET 261255Z CITE SALISBURY 1934

DIRECTOR INFO PRETORIA LUANDA BRUSSELS LONDON LUSAKA SMT BUKAVU

RYDAT VIGUIT

REF DIRECTOR 22550 *

BRICKWILL LEARNED 25 JULY ALISTAIR WICKS LEFT LAST WEEK FOR
TWO WEEK VISIT LONDON. MISSION UNKNOWN.

SECRET

*REQUESTED INFORMATION ON FLATTERS
OUTSIDE CONGO, ESPECIALLY THOSE IN RHODESIA

BT

WASH B/C NOTE: HQS SIGCEN NOT AUTHORIZED
AUTOMATICALLY RELAY THIS
MSG TO *LCANDA
FORWARD FORM 12 IF RELAY
REQUIRED.

SECRET

WICKS

AN	ISI
FS	INDEX
ABSTRACT	INDEX

SECRET

1. SUBJECT (TYPE NAME IN ROMAN LETTERS - SURNAME IN UPPER CASE) Alastair WICKS		REQUEST FOR GREEN LIST NAME CHECK NO 173910 DATE 26/7/68	
2. ALIASES, VARIANT SPELLING, CTC NUMBERS, ETC.		TO: CHIEF, FI/D	
3. DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH		ORIGINATING OFFICER NAME B.A. Metcalf	
4. CITIZENSHIP ?Rhodesian, South African, British		OFFICE DESIGNATOR AF/5	
5. PRESENT ACTIVITY AND LOCATION Mercenary in the Congo		ROOM, BUILDING 7C-18 EXTENSION 5032	
6. OCCUPATIONAL SPECIALTIES, EDUCATION		13. TYPE OF REQUEST (CHECK ONE) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FIRST TIME SUBMITTED <input type="checkbox"/> ADDITIONAL DATA <input type="checkbox"/> RECHECK FOR CURRENT	
7. PAST ACTIVITIES INCLUDING MILITARY SERVICE		14. INTEREST IN SUBJECT (CHECK ONE) <input type="checkbox"/> ESPIONAGE OR CE ACTIVITY <input type="checkbox"/> OPERATIONAL CLEARANCE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OTHER	
ACTIVITY		LOCATION	DATES
Mercenary	Congo	Aug 64-present	
8. OTHER SIGNIFICANT DATA (POLITICS, RELIGION) - ADD EXTRA SHEETS WHEN NEEDED			
9. DESCRIPTION (HEIGHT) (WEIGHT) (EYES) (HAIR) (RACE) (OTHER)			
10. SPOUSE (IF WIFE, GIVE MAIDEN NAME)			
11. OTHER MEMBERS OF IMMEDIATE FAMILY AND ASSOCIATES			
12. INFORMATION REQUIRED (DEFINE SPECIFICALLY. GENERAL TERMS SUCH AS "DEROGATORY" MAY RESULT IN A SEARCH THAT DOES NOT FULLY MEET REQUIREMENTS.) Any			

INSTRUCTIONS: INSERT CARBON; FILL OUT FORMS COMPLETELY.
SEND BOTH SHEETS TO FI/D. SEE CS! 10-7

FORM 501 USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS.

SECRET

(5)

SECRET

TO: B. Metcalf

28 July 66

DATE

FROM: FI/D

- A. ☒ SEE DOSSIER ON SUBJECT IN FI/D BIOGRAPHIC FILES. Reviewed by you 27 Jul 66.
- B. ☐ A MEMORANDUM IS ATTACHED HERETO.
- C. ☐ WITH THE LIMITED IDENTIFICATION PROVIDED IN THE REQUEST, FI/D IS UNABLE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE IS INFORMATION ABOUT THE SUBJECT OR NOT.
- D. ☐ FI/D HAS NO PERTINENT INFORMATION ON SUBJECT. IF INFORMATION ABOUT THE SUBJECT APPEARS AT A LATER DATE, IT WILL BE REPORTED TO YOU AS IT BECOMES AVAILABLE.
- E. ☐ THE SUBJECT OF THIS REQUEST IS APPARENTLY THE SUBJECT OF THE FOLLOWING:

NOTE TO THE ORIGINATING OFFICE

WHEN THE SUBJECT IS NO LONGER IMPORTANT TO YOUR OFFICE, THIS SHEET, WITH THE FOLLOWING CANCELLATION NOTICE COMPLETED, SHOULD BE SENT TO FI/D.

REVIEW YOUR FILE OF THESE SHEETS FREQUENTLY, AND SEND TO FI/D THE SHEETS FOR PERSONS THAT ARE NO LONGER OF SUFFICIENT INTEREST TO DEMAND A CONTINUING NAME CHECK. PLEASE DO NOT TIE UP FI/D'S FACILITIES WITH CONTINUING SEARCHES FOR INFORMATION THAT IS NOT REQUIRED.

TO: FI/D

DATE

FROM:

NAME
OFFICE DESIGNATOR
ROOM, BUILDING
EXTENSION

CANCEL THE STOP CARD FOR THIS REQUEST

SECRET

MOSS	SUBJECT	536	HX1R5	74	01	7A			OFF - 67223
BADGE NO.	A.	MJ.	PH.	TYP.	CODE	CO-SUPPLY NUMBER			
REQUEST DATE			CONTROL						

REQUERSTER IDENTIFICATION CARD

Enclosed are the APERTURE CARD(S) for document(s) you requested.

OFFICE	ROOM	TUBE	PHONE
IP/EIS	GA10	DW7	9245
FOLTZ LINDA	MOSS		
REQUESTER	SUBJECT	362	
		TYPE REQUEST	

S-E-C-R-E-T (WHEN FILLED IN)
CY. BY: 007652

<input type="checkbox"/> REF. TO BE MADE <input type="checkbox"/> DESTROY		SECRET		REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED	
ADDRESS <i>2552m B. 1st</i>		PERSON IN CHARGE		1. <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
ACTION <i>CLIF 4</i>		ADVANCE COPY <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		UNIT <i>AF</i>	
1000		TIME <i>1032</i>		BY <i>C</i>	
FILE, <i>CR, DCI, DDP, ADP, CVRE, CI/DO, CLER 4, CLCDB, CLC/SEC, C/CI, CLC/PA, CLC/2, CLC/SPC, CLC/3, CLC/4</i>					

SECRET 150718Z CITE PRETORIA 4892

R-16

IMMEDIATE KINSHASA INFO IMMEDIATE DIRECTOR, BRUSSELS, LUBUMBASHI,

SUXAVU

RYBAT WIGUIT

~~15 JUL 66 150718Z~~

REF: DIRECTOR 19340 *

15 JUL 66 150718Z

1. WICKS PHONED HOARE 14 JULY FROM SALISBURY WITH PROPOSITION HOARE TO RECEIVE 22,000 POUNDS FOR SIX MONTH CONTRACT, ETC. TASK WOULD BE COORDINATION OF MILITARY EFFORT IN KATANGA AGAINST REACTION BY ANC. RANK FULL COLONEL. HOARE STALLED AWAITING ARRIVAL MICHILL WITH REF GUIDANCE.
2. WICKS CLAIMED HE ATTEMPTING POSTPONE COUP UNTIL 27 JULY TO PERMIT RECRUITMENT ADDITIONAL MERCENARIES SO AS ELIMINATE NECESSITY RELIANCE ON PETERS. WICKS REGISTERED KENTUCKY HOTEL SALISBURY. PETERS REGISTERED PARK LANE HOTEL. PETERS PARTICIPATING IN SALISBURY DELIBERATIONS ON AD HOC BASIS.
3. HOARE ACCEPTED REF GUIDANCE EVENING 14 JULY. STATED THIS CONFIRMED HIS UNDERSTANDING ¹COYNE POSITION AND HE WILL NOT ACCEPT WICKS PROPOSITION. POINTED OUT PERSONAL LOYALTY TO PUGH ²PARAMOUNT DISPIE GLITTERING OFFER. HOWEVER HIS FINANCIAL POSITION HAS DETERIORATED RAPIDLY AND HE NOW IN NEED SOME ASSISTANCE. HOARE

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 2. INFORMATION WERE S E C R E T

REQUESTS IF POSSIBLE SOME COMPENSATION FOR LOSS OF ABOVE OFFER.
HE AVAILABLE FOR ANY TASKS TO COUNTER COUP.

4. HOARE STATED IF COUP TO PROCEED 17 JULY, WICKS AND PETERS WILL
RETURN JOHANNESBURG 15 JULY AND DEPART JAN SMUTS AIRPORT 16 JULY WITH
FORTY THREE EX-5 COMMANDO TYPES RECRUITED JOHANNESBURG SINCE 4
JULY. PLANE WILL ENROUTE TO STANDING AREA AT KENYA AIRFIELD.

5. HOARE SUGGESTED KINSHASA INFORM MOBUTU OF PLOT. IN ORDER TO
HAVE INSIDE MAN NEAR MOBUTU, KINSHASA COULD SUGGEST MOBUTU SEND HOARE
REQUEST VISIT HIM AT ONCE OR HE COULD GO TO MOBUTU ON OWN INITIATIVE.
HOARE WOULD ASK MOBUTU DISBAND 5 COMMANDO AT ONCE IN VIEW THEIR
DISLOYALTY, PETERS' RACKET, PAYMENTS TO FICTITIOUS MEN, MURDER OF VAN
OPPEN AND BURNETT, STEALING OF PT BOAT, ETC. THIS DISBANDMENT
VITAL TO MOBUTU SECURITY AND AS SAFEGUARD AGAINST REPEAT PLOT.
WOULD RECOMMEND REPLACE 5 COMMANDO AND POSSIBLY 6 COMMANDO WITH NEW
GENDARMERIE FORCE RECRUITED IN U.K. HOARE COULD DO THIS AND ATTEND
TO INITIAL TRAINING, ETC. MOBUTU WOULD INGRATIAE HIMSELF WITH OAU
BY DISMISSING EX-5 COMMANDO RECRUITED. HOARE WOULD SUEAT
ALLEGIANCE TO MOBUTU. SIMILAR MARINE UNIT COULD BE RECRUITED.

6. HOARE ADDED THE MALUBA WILL REVOLT IN RETALIATION FOR KIMBA
EXECUTION IF ISHOMBE SUCCEEDS. ALSO, BELIEVES UMWK FUNDS DEPOSITED

SECRET

PAGE 3 PRIORITY 4482 S E C R E T **SECRET**

SALISBURY OR JOHANNESBURG.

3

7. MORNING 15 JULY HOARE PHONED MICHELL TO ADVISE HE TALKED TO WICKS IN SALISBURY PREVIOUS NIGHT. TURNED DOWN WICKS PROPOSITION BUT DID NOT ELABORATE. WICKS SAID PETERS HAS PULLED OUT AND IS IN LONDON. PLANNING FOR COUP CONTINUES TO PROCEED SALISBURY. TARGET DATE NOW 21 JULY. NO INDICATION ANY PLANS FOR MOVEMENT RECRUITS FROM JOHANNESBURG AS YET.

8. NO FURTHER INFO ON ROLE MALUMBA, IDEMS OTHER MAJOR CONGOLESE FIGURES INVOLVED, OR DEGREE INVOLVEMENT SOVEREIGN GOVERNMENTS IN PLOT. PARTICIPATION SOUTH AFRICA AND RHODESIA GOVERNMENTS BEING HANDLED BY SECURITY SERVICES AS INDICATED. PROOF OF OFFICIAL PARTICIPATION LACKING. URGE UTMOST PROTECTION HOARE AS SOURCE SINCE HIS POSITION AS U.K. CITIZEN IN SOUTH AFRICA MOST TENUOUS.

9. PRETORIA HANDLING DISSEM IN INTEL FORMAT.

S E C R E T


BT

CS COMMENT: Requests Station to express to Hoare deep appreciation for information on coup planning and forwards a number of reasons for ODYCKE (1) policy remaining in support of a unified and stable Congo for passage to Hoare.

SECRET

SECRET

(When Filled In)

DOCUMENT TRANSFER AND CROSS REFERENCE				
SUBJECT OF DOCUMENT		DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION		
		1. RI FILE NO.		
		3. DISPATCH OR SOURCE DOC. SYMBOL NO.		4. DATE
		7. SOURCE CRYPTONYM	8. DATE OF INFO.	9. EVALUATION
5. ANALYST	6. DATE PROCESSED	10. DISSEMINATED IN		11. DATE
DOCUMENT DISPOSITION				
12. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE		13. TRANSFERRED TO 14. FILE NO.		
PERTINENT INFORMATION				
<p>WICKS, ALASTAIR 201-801702 SEX M DOB ?</p> <p>CIT ? OCC ? FORMER MAJOR IN FIFTH COMMAND WHO RESIGNED FROM FIFTH COMMAND IN DEC 65. RE ALLEGED PLANS FOR COUP D'ETAT BY FORMER CONGOLESE PRIME MINISTER MOISE TSHOMBE INVOLVING FIFTH COMMAND MERCENARIES.</p> <p>ACEACBAZPANSG88CEL</p> <p>201-275438 KNSH-06462 13 JUL 66 ACA -00145 P2</p> <p>R 66C9221054</p> <p>FILE IN 201-<u>201762</u></p>				
15. FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO.				

15

[illegible]

THE

References

FIELD REPORT NO. 195-2314

THIS IS AN EVALUATION OF CRIMINAL RECORDS OF A PERSON. IT IS NOT A CRIMINAL RECORD.

Source: A Royal Canadian Air Force (RCAF) reserve officer who obtains information from reserve officers on their knowledge of operations of air services. Has previous knowledge of technicians recruited and sent to the Congo as troops. He is U.S. He obtained this information from Captain Jack McLOUGH, head of his organization.

As of 2 February, a total of eight mercenary flights had been completed to the Congo since the first of this year, with personnel drawn largely from Johannesburg who have been joined by small groups of Rhodesians from Salisbury. Major Alistair WICKS, former deputy commander of No. 5 Commando, is now acting as mercenary recruiting officer in South Africa. Each of the eight flights carried out by Air Trans-Africa transported 70 mercenaries. One additional flight of approximately the same number is still to be undertaken.

1. Source Comments: Air Trans-Africa has sent one DC-4 aircraft to Somalia where it has been registered and is now engaged in the civil line.

NO. 100-100000-100000

STATE	SEA	AIR	NAVY	NAVY	AIR	SEA	AIR	NAVY
CINCUSAFSA # (Also sent London, Mexico, Panama, Cape Town,								
Initial file distribution indicated by text: Leonora								

[illegible]

~~SECRET~~ 221215Z

DIR INFO LEOP CITE PRET 4577

1. SAW SECAROS/1 AND 2 ON DEC 17 AND 18. SECAROS/1 (SA) ADVISED IS PURCHASING HOME IN PIETERMARITZBURG AND NEEDS MONEY COMING TO HIM. STATED ONLY MONEY HE HAD RECEIVED WAS \$150 IN LEOP TO PURCHASE TICKET FOR WIFE. IS THIS CORRECT. IS NOT WHEN DID HE GET OTHER \$\$\$\$. HE RECALLED THAT EMPLOYMENT WITH KIDARK BEGAN 1 JANUARY 1965. HE APPARENTLY IS BASING THIS ON PAY 5749 IN WHICH HE POINTED OUT HAD INTENDED QUIT ON 31 DEC, HAD BEEN REQUESTED BY KIDARK LEOP TO RETURN WHICH HE AGREED TO DO. ACTUAL AGREEMENT ON TERMS OF PAY WAS 10 JANUARY 1965. UNLESS ADVISED TO CONTRARY PLAN TO PAY HIM \$9,503 LESS \$150 AS TOTAL SETTLEMENT OF ALL CLAIMS.

2. I AGREE FOR PIPIN TO REVIEW ANY PUBLICATION BY HIM. WE DISCUSSED HIS BOOK WHICH MUST BE SUBMITTED TO PUBLISHERS BY 31 MARCH. IT WILL NOT INVOLVE CONGO POLITICS AND HE WILL NOT HAVE "ONE MEAN THING TO SAY ABOUT ANYONE". WE WILL DO PRELIMINARY REVIEW OF OUTLINE AND PROGRESS OF BOOK IN ABOUT THREE WEEKS TO BE SURE THAT HE DOES NOT GET INTO FINAL STAGES WITH SOMETHING OBJECT-IONABLE REQUIRING TOTAL RE-WRITE. WE WILL DO FINAL REVIEW PRIOR SUBMISSION MANUSCRIPT.

025

3. HIS PERSONAL PLANS OTHER THAN WRITING BOOK ARE TO SAIL TO LOURENCO MARQUES FOR WEEK THEN LATER TO SAUTITIUS, AND AFTER STORM SEASON IS OVER IN 1966 TO SAIL ACROSS ATLANTIC TO WEST INDIES AND FLORIDA.

4. WE WARNED HIM THAT UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES WAS HE TO GET INVOLVED IN RHODESIAN AFFAIRS AND THIS INCLUDED ANY RECRUITMENTS, TRAINING OR ANYTHING ELSE. HE AGREED. WITHOUT ANY INDICATION OF ANY POSSIBLE FUTURE USE BY US, WE ASKED HIM IF HE MIGHT BE INTERESTED AT ANY TIME IN THE FUTURE IN TRAINING MEN FOR GUERRILLA TYPE ACTIVITIES. HE SAID THAT HE THOUGHT HE MIGHT. UNTIL THIS DISCUSSION WAS TOO VAGUE TO PLAN ON, WE THINK HE WOULD DO NEARLY ANYTHING WE ASKED HIM TO.

5. THERE SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN SOME MISUNDERSTANDING RE: MOBUTU'S REFUSAL TO TELL HIM GOODBY. HE SAID THAT HE DID NOT ASK TO SEE MOBUTU. VICKES WANTED TO SEE MOBUTU AND AFTER CONSIDERABLE URGING S WENT TO POWIS AND ASKED IF MOBUTU WOULD SEE VICKES. POWIS ANSWERED NO SINCE MOBUTU WAS VERY BUSY. POWIS TOLD S THAT HE COULD SEE MOBUTU IF HE HAD ANYTHING NEW TO TAKE UP. S REPLIED THAT HE HAD NOTHING. HE ADVISED THAT BOTH HE AND MOBUTU REGARDED THEIR LUNCHEON AFTER MOBUTU HAD TAKEN OVER AS GOODBY. VICKES WAS VERY MAD AND TOOK A BUNDLE OF PAPERS FOR MOBUTU TO SIGN IN ORDER GET TO SEE HIM. VICKES WAS REFUSED ADMITTANCE. SECAROS WAS COMPLETELY RELAXED ON SUBJECT. COULD HE POSSIBLY HAVE BEEN TALKING ABOUT VICKES IN LEOP 2663, IF NOT HE CERTAINLY HAS RECONSIDERED HIS VIEWPOINT.

6. S IS NOT INTERESTED IN RETURNING TO CONGO AT THIS TIME. WE DID NOT SUGGEST THAT HE DO SO, BUT AT SAME TIME HE DOES NOT EXCLUDE

SECRET

POSSIBILITY IF NEEDED. HE STATED THAT HE DELIBERATELY MADE HIS DEPARTURE APPEAR TO BE ABSOLUTELY FINAL IN ORDER TO NOT UNDERCUT PETERS IN HIS NEW COMMAND. HE SAID THAT IF THERE WAS ANY IDEA THAT HE WOULD RETURN, PETERS WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO CONTROL THE MERCENARIES. HIS WHOLE DISCUSSION INDICATED THAT HE INVISED THAT HE MAY RETURN. S ADVISED THAT HE HAD INSURED PAY FOR THE MERCENARIES THROUGH 31 DEC BUT HE DID NOT KNOW HOW THINGS WOULD GO AFTER THAT.

7. SECARGO WAS HIGH IN HIS PRAISE OF HIS CASE OFFICER WHOM HE REGARDED AS VERY HELPFUL AND REGRETTED NOT BEING ABLE TO BID FAREWELL TO COS LEOP.

8. AS AN ASIDE, S CAUTIONED THAT WHAT HE BELIEVED TO BE LEOP'S VIEW THAT MOBUTU WAS FRIENDLY TO KIBARK IS WRONG. HE STATED THAT HE HAD HEARD MOBUTU TALK TOO OFTEN FOR THERE TO BE ANY DOUBT THAT HE DOES NOT LIKE KIBARK. S HAS NO IDEA WHAT THE BASIS OF THIS DISLIKE IS AND THINKS THAT IT IS PROBABLY A COUNTER-REACTION TO THE GREAT SERVICES THAT KIBARK HAS RENDERED TO THE CONGO. HE SAID THAT THIS WAS A PECULIARITY OF MOBUTU'S CHARACTER.

9. S DOES NOT AT ALL EXCLUDE POSSIBILITY TSHOMBE BECOMING ONE OF MOBUTU'S MINISTERS. HE SAID THAT MOBUTU HAS BEEN ACCEPTING SOME ADVICE AND GUIDANCE FROM TSHOMBE. AS TO KASAVUBU, S FEELS THAT HE ALSO MIGHT AT A LATER DATE BECOME A MINISTER UNDER MOBUTU EVEN THOUGH HE APPEARS TO BE FINISHED AT THIS TIME. HE BELIEVES THAT A COMBINATION OF MOBUTU, TSHOMBE AND KASAVUBU WOULD BE GOOD FOR THE CONGO.

10. S'S SON WAS COMPLETELY RECOVERED, HOWEVER, S HAS HAD A SEVERE ATTACK OF MALARIA.

SECRET

USDAC Document: Not listed
DATE: 11 December 1965
SUBJECT: WICKS, Alister
CLASSIFICATION: SECRET
FILE CLASSIFICATION: Not listed

SUBJECT: Not listed

THIRD AGENCY

STATE DOCUMENT
DATE: 18 Nov 65 A 180
FROM: AMCONGEN JOHANNES-
BURG
CLASSIFICATION: UNCLASSIFIED
FILE NO: NOT LISTED
SUBJECT: SOUTH AFRICAN MERCENARIES IN THE
CONGO

THIRD AGENCY

9 SEP 65

FORM 100-10

SECRET

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

PRIORITY

Intelligence Information Cable

SUBJECT CONGO (LEOPOLDVILLE)

1442513714/13557-65

DATE OF 27 SEPTEMBER 1965

DATE 28 SEPTEMBER 1965

SUBJECT

SITREP AS OF 0600 HOURS LOCAL TIME

PLACE

DATE AND CONGO, ALBERTVILLE (27 SEPTEMBER 1965)

REF IN 61285

SOURCE

REPORT OF TWO SONALIS IN ALBERTVILLE

FIELD REPORT NO. ACL 3936

AND

ANALYSIS

THIS IS AN ALBERTVILLE SITUATION REPORT PREPARED AT 0600 HOURS LOCAL TIME ON 28 SEPTEMBER 1965 BY CAS.

1. ON 27 SEPT. 1965 A COLUMN OF THE FIFTH COMMANDOS (5 LCO) REACHED LULIMBA AND WAS PREPARING TO MOVE TOWARDS LUEKONJA ON 28 SEPT. HIS COLUMN LED BY MAJOR ALISTAIR WICKES HAD 3 OF ITS MEN WOUNDED DURING THE MOVEMENT FROM BENDERA TO LULIMBA (SOURCE: PILOT DEWITTING. CONGOLESE AIRFORCE AIRCRAFT HAVE HAD THE ONLY CONTACT WITH THE FIFTH COO SINCE 26 SEPT).

2. ON 27 SEPT, CONGOLESE AIRFORCE PILOTS OBSERVED A 5 COO

PLANE WHICH LANDED SOUTH OF BARAKA, ENTERING BARAKA. THIS SAME PLANE WAS OBSERVED BY THE NATIONAL GUARDIAN OF THE UNITED STATES WITHIN THE VICINITY OF BARAKA. THIS PLANE WAS OBSERVED BY THE NATIONAL GUARDIAN OF THE UNITED STATES WITHIN THE VICINITY OF BARAKA. THIS PLANE WAS OBSERVED BY THE NATIONAL GUARDIAN OF THE UNITED STATES WITHIN THE VICINITY OF BARAKA.

SECRET

STATION: DIA MEMPHIS NAVY AIR AC3 SECDEF NSA NSC AR USA OCS ONE CCR OCS DO ETC

SECRET

IN CASE

TDCS 314/137628 PAGE

7. FILE DISSEM: STATE-AMT (F-14 CHE COM-ISH) CINCIN AFSA
 (ALSO FOR FILE WITH FILE LONDON BRUSSELS BUKANG SUJASUKA
 DAF IN SALAM BIRU).

END OF MESSAGE

SECRET

SECRET

IN 61285

TDCH 316/13352-65 PAGE 2

UNIT WAS LATER SEEN LEAVING BARAKA APPARENTLY WITH THE INTENT OF UNLOADING BARGES WHICH WERE ARRIVING NORTH OF BARAKA. (SOURCE: PILOT DEBRIEFINGS).

3. ON 27 SEPT A FATAH C-47 AIRCRAFT ARRIVED IN ALBERTVILLE TO SUPPORT THE ANC OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE CONGOLESE REBELS NORTH OF ALBERTVILLE. THIS AIRCRAFT WILL BE USED TO RESUPPLY ISOLATED UNITS AND TO DROP SURRENDER LEAFLETS. FOUR, 7 TON TRUCKS, HAVE ALSO BEEN MADE AVAILABLE TO OPS SUD TO CARRY SUPPLIES FROM ELIZABETHVILLE TO ALBERTVILLE (SOURCE: LT COL HARDIENNE PRINCIPAL ADVISOR TO OPS SUD).

4. ON 25 SEPT 1965 THE TOWN OF LUSANGI FELL INTO REBEL HANDS. NO DEFINITE INFORMATION WAS AVAILABLE AS TO THE SIZE OF THE ATTACKING FORCE OR THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE DEFENDING ANC TROOPS. (SOURCE: HARDIENNE).

5. ON 27 SEPT 1965 TWO SOMALI CITIZENS WERE ARRESTED AT THE HOTEL DULAC, IN ALBERTVILLE. THIS HOTEL SERVES AS THE PRINCIPAL BILLET FOR THE EUROPEAN ADVISORS TO THE ANC IN ALBERTVILLE. THE SOMALIS PAPERS WERE FOUND TO BE IN ORDER AND THEY WILL PROBABLY BE RELEASED ON 28 SEPT.

6. ON 27 SEPT 1965, THE OPS SUD ADVANCED HEADQUARTERS PLANS TO MOVE TO BENDERA AT THIS SAME TIME THE NINTH COMMANDO BATTALION IS TO MOVE FROM LULIMBA TO MAKUNGU AND KATSHOKA. TWO DAYS LATER THE FIFTH INF BN IS TO COMMENCE ITS ADVANCE FROM BENDERA TO MAKUNGU, KATSHOKA, YUNGU AND KABIMBA. (SOURCE: HARDIENNE).

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE		REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED	
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AF CD			
FROM: C. BERT JILLE			
ACTION: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RID COPY		UNIT: TIME: BY: 1640 D	
INFO: FILE, VR, 3006			

SECRET 276612

IMMEDIATE DIR INFO LEOP ELIZ CITE ALBY 2252

SECAROE

REF ALBY 2267

1. MAJOR WIKES FIVE CDO XO RETURNED FROM LEOP AND REPORTED TO SECAROE AND TROOPS AT FULL MUSTER FOLLOWING:

ALL GENERAL NOBUTU RAGER SEE FIVE CDO PROBLEMS SOLVED.

2. NEW FIVE CDO PAY SYSTEM HAS BEEN EFFECTED WHERE PAY TRANSFERRED FROM LEOP DIRECTLY TO A JOHNS BANK THUS COMPLETELY ELIMINATING PROBLEMS. THIS SYSTEM SAID WIKES WOULD PERMIT VERIFICATION OF PAY TRANSFER WITHIN FEW DAYS.

3. SECAROE THEN COMMENTED TO TROOPS HE WAS COMPLETELY SATISFIED WITH RESOLUTION OF PAY PROBLEM AND IT WAS TIME TO GET ON WITH THE JOB. ALL HIS TROOPS HAVE APPARENTLY ACCEPTED NEW DEAL.

NOTABLE APPEARS GOOD.

4. SECAROE THEN GAVE WORD HIS SATISFACTION PRIVATELY TO MAZUTIS.

SECRET

FOR INFO: MAJOR WIKES CDO XO LEOP SECAROE-1 (2-634-) 97757

100 450 100 107741 747 3 2803 31-492-1 SECAROE-1 MAZUTIS

BT

SECRET

INDEX ☐ YES ☐ NO
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 INFO **FILE LR C/O A 5066 EL FILM**

SECRET 271140Z

IMMEDIATE DIR INFO LEOP ELIZ CITE ALBV 0260

SECAROB

27 AUG 51 IN 40746

REF DIR 38395

1. REF MESSAGE PASSED TO SECAROB-1 (EI) BY MAZUTIS AT 1100Z, 27 AUGUST. SI ⁹GREENABLE WAIT AND TAKE NO FINAL ACTION UNTIL GUTHMAN RETURNS.

2. MAJOR WICKES DUE ALBV 1400Z, 27 AUGUST WITH REPORT HIS LEOP MISSION CONCERNING PAY QOSOLVE (AS RCVD). SI INTENDS REPORT THIS WORD TO TROOPS IMMEDIATELY THEREAFTER. WILL ADVISE IMMEDIATE SI AND TROOP REACTION.

SECRET

CFN 0260 38395 SECAROB-1 SI MAZUTIS 1100Z 27 SI NO FINAL GUTHMAN MAJOR WICKES ALBV 1400Z 27 LEOP QOSOLVE AS RCVD SI SI

BT

SECRET

INDEX <input type="checkbox"/> 1-4 <input type="checkbox"/> NO	CLASSIFIED MESSAGE TOTAL COPIES 45 <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> 43 SECRET </div> PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED	REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED	
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FROM LEOPOLDSVILLE	ACTION AF 7 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RID COPY <input type="checkbox"/> ADVANCE COPY <input type="checkbox"/> INDEXED <input type="checkbox"/> SLOTTED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SERIALIZED <input type="checkbox"/>		
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SECRET 261350Z

PRIORITY DIR INFO PRIORITY ALBV CITE LEOP 0776 (LANPRIGHT ACTING)

SECRET

26 Dec 65 RI 40041

1. COL WILLIAMS INFORMED STATION THAT ON MORNING 26 AUGUST
LOGIST AND MAJOR WICKES HELD MEETING WITH MOBUTU RE 5TH CONDO
PAY PROBLEM. AFTER ARRANGING FOR LOAN FROM DIRECTOR NATIONAL BANK
NDELE, MOBUTU CALLED IN PAY MASTER AND MADE ARRANGEMENTS PAY SOME
UNSPECIFIED, PORTION OF OUTSTANDING PAY IMMEDIATELY. WICKES THEN
WENT TO BANK TO INSURE THAT TRANSFER OF FUNDS TO JOHANNESBURG WAS
MADE. WILLIAMS FELT THIS ONLY STOP GAP MEASURE AND PROBLEM LIKELY
COME UP AGAIN IN A FEW WEEKS.

2. WILLIAMS ALSO SAID THAT 80 MERCS KILLED SO FAR IN CONGO AND GOVT OBLIGATED PAY FAMILIES ONE MILLION BELGIAN FRANCS FOR EACH DEATH. ALTHOUGH CONGOLESE BUDGETED FOR DEATHS THEY DID NOT BELIEVE DEATH RATE WOULD BE SO HIGH.

3. WILLIAMS INFORMED HIS REP ALSO 26 AUG TO NOTIFY HOARE.
WICKES HAS PROBABLY NOTIFIED HOARE DIRECTLY.

4. PLS PASS ABOVE TO GUTHMAN.

SECRET

00000
S E C R E T

SECRET

IN 40041 PAGE 2

CFN 2776 COL WILLIAMS 26 LOGIEST MAJOR WICKES MOBUTU RE 5TH CONDO

NDELE MOBUTU WICKES JOHANNESBURG WILLIAMS A WILLIAMS 80 MERCS

ONE MILLION BELGIAN FRANCS CONGOLESE NTR BELIEVE WILLIAMS ALBV

26 AUG HOARE WICKES HOARE PLS GUTHMAN

BT

SECRET

27 A1 05

2 3 73

SECRET

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

EX-1032

Intelligence Information Cable

COUNTRY CONGO (LEOPOLVILLE)

TDCS 314/1652-65

DATE OF INFO 25 AUGUST 1965

DISC 26 AUGUST 1965

SUBJECT

REVERSAL OF HADGE'S DECISION NOT TO
RESUME HIS COMMAND AND LEAVE THE CONGO

PLACE & DATE ACQ CONGO, LEOPOLVILLE (25 AUGUST 1965)

REF TDCS 314/1652-65, 39972

SOURCE

FIELD REPORT NO.

AND

APPRAISAL A COMPETENT AMERICAN OBSERVER FROM LT. COL. MICHAEL HADGE.

1. ON 25 AUGUST 1965 LT. COL. MICHAEL HADGE, CO OF THE AMERICAN FIFTH COMMAND, STATED THAT HE HAS NOW DECIDED THAT IF PAY PROBLEMS ARE NOT SETTLED TO HIS SATISFACTION BY 27 AUGUST, HE WILL GO TO LEOPOLVILLE ON 29 AUGUST AND TENDER HIS RESIGNATION DIRECTLY TO AMERICAN FORCES. SHOULD THE AMERICAN NOT INITIATE IMMEDIATE STEPS TO AMELIORATE THE FIFTH COMMAND PAY PROBLEMS, HADGE SAID THAT HE WILL LEAVE THE CONGO ON 2 SEPTEMBER. HADGE SAID THAT HIS FIFTH NECESSITATES CARRYING THROUGH THE DECISIONS HE HAS MADE TO RESIGN.

2. HADGE ALSO STATED THAT HE HAS INFORMATION THAT HIS GROUP IN COMMAND, MAJOR ALLSTATE WITTE, HAS LET IT BE KNOWN THAT HE WOULD BE WILLING TO STEP INTO THE BREACH SHOULD HADGE MOVE OUT OF THE PICTURE. FURTHER, HADGE STATED THAT ON 25 AUGUST, 19 MEN MUTINIED OVER THE QUESTION OF ONE OFFICER BEING SACKED. HADGE HAS PLACED THESE MEN UNDER ARREST AND IS SHIPPING THEM TO

This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

SECRET

EC FOREIGN DISSEM

STATE/ONE DIA AMB/ACN NAVY AIR JCS SECDEF NSA NSC AS USIA OGI OIA OCS OCE OD
DIA/DMC 2/OCT 2

CINCPACSA

SECRET

TDCS 318/11652-65 PAGE 2

STANLEYVILLE AND OUT OF THE CONDO. (FIELD COMMENT: THE FOREGOING APPEAR TO BE PARTIALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR HOARE'S SUDDEN REVERSAL OF HIS POSITIVE REGARDING RESIGNATION.)

3. FIELD DISSEM: STATE ARMY (ACTING COMBAT) CINCOMAFRA (ALSO BEC LEOPOLDVILLE, ELIZABETHTOWN, BUKAVU, LINDA, BUKHARA)

END OF MESSAGE

SECRET

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

20100117

TDCS - 316/11579-65

DATE 23 AUGUST 1965

FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS CONCERNING
FIFTH COMMANDO PAY PROBLEMS

10

47312

FIELD REPORT NO.

ACA 28

APPRAISAL A COMPETENT AMERICAN OBSERVED FROM LT. COLONEL MICHAEL HOARE

1. ON 21 AUGUST 1965, LT COL MICHAEL HOARE, CG OF THE FIFTH COMMANDO, STATED HE HAD JUST RECEIVED A MESSAGE FROM MAJOR GENERAL MOBUTU TO THE EFFECT THAT MOBUTU PLANNED TO COME TO ALBERTVILLE 24 AUGUST TO DISCUSS FIFTH COMMANDO PAY PROBLEMS. HOARE NOTED HOWEVER THAT MOBUTU FREQUENTLY DID NOT KEEP HIS PROMISES AND THEREFORE HOARE WAS SENDING HIS DEPUTY, MAJOR ALISTAR WICKS, TO LEOPOLDVILLE. WICKS ON 23 AUGUST WILL PRESENT MOBUTU WITH PAY AUTHORIZATION FORMS FOR MOBUTU'S SIGNATURE. HOARE SAID IF MOBUTU OR OTHER APPROPRIATE OFFICIALS HAD NOT SIGNED THE PAY AUTHORIZATIONS

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IN 37510

ITC8 -314/1.5:7-5 PA09

AND ARRANGED FOR TRANSFER OF MONIES BY 27 AUGUST, THEN HE WOULD HAVE TO INFORM HIS MEN THAT HE HAD NO IDEA WHEN THE PROBLEM WOULD BE RESOLVED.

2. MOARE FURTHER STATED THAT HE COULD NOT CONTINUE TO GIVE HIS MEN PROMISES AND HAD TOLD THEM HE WOULD HAVE A DEFINITE ANSWER ABOUT THEIR PAY BY 28 AUGUST AT THE LATEST. MOARE COMMENTED THAT HE EXPECTS A LOSS OF APPROXIMATELY 150 MEN IF THE PAY AUTHORIZATIONS ARE NOT SIGNED, AND HE CANNOT HONESTLY TELL THE MEN THAT MONEY WILL SOON BE DEPOSITED TO THEIR SOUTH AFRICAN ACCOUNTS.

3. FIELD DISSEM: STATE ARMY (ATTACHE COMISH) CINCINNATI ALSO SENT LONDON BRUSSELS ELIZABETHVILLE BURAVU.

END OF MESSAGE

SECRET

25 AUGUST 1964

SECRET		REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED	
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SECRET #183

20 AUG 65 11:36:53
CORRECTED COPY

1. ON 19 AUGUST 1965, A MEMBER OF THE 19TH AIRBORNE DIVISION REPORTED THAT
A MEMBER OF THE 19TH AIRBORNE DIVISION HAD STATED THAT IF SI DEMANDS RE PAYMENT OF
DEBTS AND WERE NOT MET IN NEXT SEVEN DAYS AND WE DECIDED TO LEAVE

THE AREA, THE 19TH AIRBORNE DIVISION WOULD
"PULL OUT COMPLETELY ALSO".

MEMBER OF THE 19TH AIRBORNE DIVISION BELIEVE BUT SI DEFINITELY UNDER
STANDS THAT THE 19TH AIRBORNE DIVISION DEMAND NOT BE MET THEN THE US WOULD
BE FORCED TO WITHDRAWAL TO ALLEVIATE THE PROBLEM. IN ADDITION
TO THIS, SI TOLD MEMBER (NAME) AND NOTED IT WAS TOP SECRET.

THE MAIN PROBLEM IS THE PAYMENT OF THE FIFTH COMMANDO MERCENARIES
AND THE 19TH AIRBORNE DIVISION PROBLEM AND COULD RESULT IN DIS-
CONTINUED FUNDING. IT COULD NOT COVERT FUNDING BE CONSIDERED
FOR THE 19TH AIRBORNE DIVISION PAYMENT SYSTEM IS DEvised BY THE

INCC: ☐ YES ☐ NO
CLASSIFIED MESSAGE
TOTAL COPIES: 2
SECRET
REPRODUCTION PRGM SITED
FROM: *1000000000*
ACTION: *CHIEF* ☒ RMD COPY ☐ *PI* *1548*
TOPIC: *FILE 1000000000, C/CI, C/CI, C/CI, C/CI, C/CI*

SECRET 141303Z

PRIORITY DEOP DIR INFO ELIZ CITE ALBY 0240

RVDAT SEC 608

B-1
ON 19 AUGUST REPORTED THAT

20 AUG 65 IN 36558

CONISH COL WILLIAMS HAD STATED THAT IF SI DEMANDS ^{FOR} A PAYMENT OF SALARIES WERE NOT MET IN NEXT SEVEN DAYS AND HE DECIDED TO LEAVE.

THE CONC. THAT "THE AMERICANS WOULD PULL OUT COMPLETELY ALSO".

ALBY FINDS THIS DIFFICULT TO BELIEVE BUT SI DEFINITELY UNDER THE IMPRESSION THAT SHOULD HIS DEMAND NOT BE MET THEN THE USINZBEU

USE THREAT OF WITHDRAWAL TO ALLEVIATE THE PROBLEM.

TO ~~WITHDRAWAL~~ AND NOTED IT WAS TOP SECRET.

IF THE PAYMENT OF THE FIFTH COMMANDO MERCENARIES

IS A CONTINUING PROBLEM AND COULD RESULT IN DIS

COULD NOT COVERT FUNDING BE CONSIDERED

AT LEAST UNTIL A WORKABLE PAYMENT SYSTEM IS DEVISED BY THE

CONSOLESON REALIZE POLITICAL PITFALLS INVOLVED BUT IDOWE TOTALLY

INTERESTED IN KEEPING THE FIFTH COMMAND IN CONGO, SOONER OR LATER

THIS POSSIBILITY MIGHT HAVE TO BE FACED.

SECRET

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IN 36558 P02.

CPA 0240 SECARG 1 SI ALEV 1
3:19.8 0:19:29.5-1. 1 RE NOT MET

CONGO AMERICAN SI NOT BE US KEIGHLORE SI MAJOR WICKS A NOT COVERT

A CONGOLE CONGO

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2 JUL 65

SECRET
When Filled In

NO POST BOX

SECRET

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY
Intelligence Information Cable

ROUTINE

COUNTRY CONGO (LEOPOLDVILLE) SOUTH AFRICA

14-57-187

TDCS-314/99208-65

DATE OF JUNE 1965

DATE JUL 1965

PROG

SUBJECT

DEVELOPING CONFLICT REGARDING UTILIZATION OF
SOUTH AFRICAN FIFTH COMMANDO

PLACE &

DATE ACQ CONGO, ALBERTVILLE (29 JUNE 1965)

REF

N 03075

SOURCE

FIELD REPORT NO. ACA 2

AND

APPRAISAL

A COMPETENT AMERICAN OBSERVER FROM MAJOR ALISTAR WICKES, ACTING COMMANDING
OFFICER OF THE FIFTH COMMANDO.

1. ON 29 JUNE 1965 MAJOR ALISTAR WICKES, TEMPORARY CO OF THE
SOUTH AFRICAN FIFTH COMMANDO (SCDO) CITED BITTERLY THE WITHDRAWAL
OF THE SIXTH COMMANDO PERSONNEL FROM ^{ALBERTVILLE} AND ADJACENT AREAS.
AT THE TIME OF THE ARRIVAL OF ADVANCE PERSONNEL OF THE (SCDO) IN
EARLY JUNE 1965. HE STATED THIS DEVELOPMENT WAS MAKING IT
NECESSARY FOR HIM TO RESPOND TO LOCAL CONGOLESE ARMY (ANC)
REQUESTS FOR ASSISTANCE AND SUPPORT IN THE ^{ALBERTVILLE} AREA. THIS WAS
CONTRARY TO INSTRUCTIONS FROM LT COLONEL MICHAEL HOARE, (SCDO)
CO WHO NOW IN SOUTH AFRICA PREPARING TO RETURN TO THE CONGO WITH
APPROXIMATELY 200 NEW RECRUITS.

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Law, Title 18, U.S.C. Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is
prohibited by law.

SECRET

NO POST BOX

When Filled In

STATE/DIR DIA ARMY/ACE NAVY IS CS SECDEF NSA FOR ASD (ISA) OCS OCS OCS OCS CO
AD/C1 2 CIA/INCC

SECRET

IN 83775

EDCL-314/09236-05 PAGE 2

2. WICKES PLACED THE BLAME FOR THE REMOVAL OF THE (6000) ON BELGIAN INFLUENCE AND MACHINATIONS AND NOTED THAT HOARE WOULD BE EXTREMELY DISPLEASED WITH DEVELOPMENTS. THE AGREEMENT FOR THE MOVEMENT OF THE (5000) TO ^{ALBERTVILLE} HAD NOT BEEN PLANNED TO INCLUDE SUPPORT TO ANC GARRISONS IN THE AREA BUT ONLY FOR TRAINING OF THE NEW SOUTH AFRICAN TROOPS AND THE IMMEDIATE SUBSEQUENT MILITARY THRUST INTO FIZI BARAKA AREA.

3. FIELD DISSEM: EMBASSY COMISH (ATTACHES), CINCEAFSA.
(ALSO SENT LIBROLOVILLE, ELISABETHVILLE)

END OF MESSAGE

SECRET

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE REPORT
NUMBER 2821007965
DATE: 2 JUNE 1965
SUBJECT: WICKS, Allistair
CLASSIFICATION: CONFIDENTIAL
FILE NO: NOT LISTED

SUBJECT: PROBLEMS AFFECTING 5th Bde Operations,
Northern Congo

THIRD AGENCY

WICKS, Alister

23 April 1965

SECTION

W

Congo: Statements in Army Progress

Cairo: 23 April 1965 GMT 23 April 1965--E (FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

(Text) Cairo--Passing-through Khartoum (en route to Cairo--ec). General Olenga issued a statement saying that the forces of the Congolese revolutionary army are in control of the front adjacent to the Gabon borders and that the liberation army is moving freely in the area that falls under the control of the revolutionaries.

In his statement, Olenga said that the forces of the liberation army are in control of the left bank of Stanleyville and that the Simbas will occupy the southern bank of Stanleyville at the appropriate time.

The statement says that the liberation army forces have foiled Tshombe's attempts to carry out elections in the main Congolese towns and adds that the two aims of the liberation army are to get rid of imperialist domination in the country and to impose the authority of the people before September 1965. The statement also affirms that the morale of Tshombe's forces and that of the mercenaries has fallen.

General Olenga and Mr. Kanza will hold contacts with officials in Cairo to explain to them the recent developments in the Congo.

REBELS SAY EMISSARIES SENT TO TALK WITH TSHOMBE

London: REUTERS in English 1224 GMT 23 April 1965--E (FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

(Text) Cairo--Four Congolese insurgent emissaries have been sent to Leopoldville for talks with Prime Minister Moise Tshombe on a peaceful settlement of the Congo problem, an insurgent source said here today. The source said the emissaries had been dispatched by the president of the "Congo National Liberation Committee," Botenole-Davidson, who is now in Cairo.

The source said that because of divisions in the insurgent ranks, the Sudanese Government had informed them it could no longer allow the transport of arms or equipment through its territory to their forces. The source also said the UAR Government had told the insurgent leadership it was ceasing arms shipments and cutting off financial help because there was no evidence of a united insurgent government.

CIA FBIR 1/1 Middle East, Africa & West Europe, Official Use Only

SHILSBURY SOURCE CONFIRMS HWARE'S RESIGNATION

Paris: AFP in French 2230 GMT 23 April 1965--E (FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

(Text) Salisbury, 23 April--Major Mike Hware, commander of the number five unit of South African mercenaries serving the Leopoldville Government, has turned in his resignation, an unimpeachable source of Salisbury has confirmed. Major Hware, nicknamed "mad" H., will immediately leave the Congo together with his adjutant, Major Alister, of Rhodesia, and perhaps most of the 300 men in his unit. Their last six-month contract expires 1 May, anyway.

FORM 3010

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SECRET 031341Z

PRIORITY LEOP INFO DIR CITE PRET 4123

#3 MAY 15 57771

REF: LEOP 6591 (1-57007)

1. SECROB/2 (S/2) AND BABY LEFT FOR DURBAN AFTERNOON 3 MAY. STAYING AT HOTEL EVENING 3 MAY AND ARRIVING DURBAN 4 MAY. WICKS HAS BEEN CALLING S/2'S MOTHER BUT NO ONE INCLUDING HER MOTHER KNEW WHERE SHE WAS. SHE WELCOMED REF AND WILL CALL WICKS FROM DURBAN.

2 FYI: ADVISE S/1 THAT S/2 IS DELIGHTED HE STAYING ON. SHE REALLY FEELS THAT FOR HIS OWN HAPPINESS HE MUST SEE JOB THROUGH.

SECRET

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE TOTAL COPIES 13

SECRET

REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

FROM: **LEOPOLDVILLE**

ACTION: **AF 7**

ADVANCE COPY

UNIT

TIME

BY

FILE: **CI, CI/OP3, CI/BA, FI,**

SECRET 011700Z

PRIORITY PRET INFO DIR CITE LEOP 8591

SECAROB

1 MAY 65 1157003

REF: A. PRET 4117 (**IN 56425**)
 B. LEOP 8589 ***NY**

SECAROB/I (S) WAS INFORMED THAT WIFE AND BABY STAYING WITH
 PUSH. S MOST APPRECIATIVE. ^{SK} ASKED THAT WIFE BE TOLD HE DUE TO
 RETURN PROBABLY AROUND BEGINNING JUNE FOR ONE MONTH LEAVE.
 ALISTAIR ^U WICKS WILL FILL IN S WIFE ON S CURRENT SITUATION. PER
 REF B, WICKS LEFT ON LEAVE 30 APRIL, TO CONTACT S WIFE IN DURBAN.
 S EXPECTS WICKS WILL LEARN SHE IN PRET AND WILL CONTACT HER WITHIN
 NEXT SEVERAL DAYS.

SECRET
 NO RECORD IN CABLE SEC AS OF 1520, 1 MAY 65.

SECRET

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION
REPORT NUMBER 2821004865
DATE 26 Feb 65
SUBJECT: WICKS, ALISTAIR
CLASSIFICATION: CONFIDENTIAL
SUBJECT: 5th Commando Personnel

SECRET

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ORIGIN

020557 Intelligence Information Cable

COUNTRY CONGO (LEOPOLDVILLE)

13675-66

TDCS 31401625-45

DATE OF THIS WEEK OF JANUARY 1965

DATE 4 FEBRUARY 1965

02070

MERCENARY ACTIVITIES AND INTENTIONS

PLAC &

DATA/ACC BEARD, LONDON (4 FEBRUARY 1965)

BY

73954

SOURCE

REC REPORT NO. OEL 40,338

AND

APPRAISAL

AN OFFICIAL BRITISH SERVICE FROM A SOURCE DESCRIBED AS "WELL KNOWN, EXPERIENCED IN REPORTING AND RELIABLE, FROM ALISTAIR WICKS."

1. MAJOR MIKE HOARE, COMMANDER OF 5 COMMANDO, CONGOLESE GOVT MERCENARY FORCE, TOGETHER WITH HIS SECOND-IN-COMMAND ALISTAIR WICKS, RETURNED TO STANLEYVILLE AREA OF CONGO TO RESUME OPERATIONS DURING THE THIRD WEEK OF JANUARY. THEIR RETURN FOLLOWED FURTHER DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH PRESIDENT TSHOMBE DURING WHICH TSHOMBE ACCEPTED RECOMMENDATIONS PUT TO HIM IN STRONG TERMS BY HOARE AND ASSURED HOARE OF HIS CONFIDENCE IN HIM.

2. THE MERCENARY FORCE LEADERS WERE CONFIDENT THEY COULD NOW DEAL WITH THE NORTHERN CONGO SITUATION PROVIDED THE 300 ADDITIONAL MERCENARIES, WHOSE ENGAGEMENT TSHOMBE HAS ACCEPTED, ARE BROUGHT INTO

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SECRET

GROUP 1 EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION

EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION
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SECRET

TDOS-314/01625-69

77251

ACTION AND PROVIDED THE FORCE IS EQUIPPED WITH A MINIMAL NUMBER OF
HARD-SKINNED VEHICLES. THESE ARE REGARDED BY THE FORCE COMMANDERS AS
INDISPENSABLE IN THE FACE OF IMPROVED ARMAMENT WHICH HAS BEEN SUPPLIED
THE REBEL FORCES AND WHICH HAS ALREADY INFLICTED UNNECESSARY
CASUALTIES ON MERCENARIES USING CONVENTIONAL TRANSPORT.

3. FIELD DISSEM: STATE CINCPACSA (ALSO SENT LECPOLOVILLE PRETORIA
BRUSSELS KHARTOUM ELISABETHVILLE CAPE TOWN).

(END OF MESSAGE)

SECRET

2-12-69

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION
REPORT NUMBER: 1821001665

DATE: 28 Jan 65

SUBJECT: WICKS, ALISTAIR

CLASSIFICATION: CONFIDENTIAL

FILE NO: NOT LISTED

SUBJECT: Visit to Kamina Base on 25 & 27
January 1965

Leave

No. 0502163

FROM

Chief of Station, Leopoldville

S E C R E T

C.I.L.

Date : dimanche 21 janvier 1955

A la suite de l'invitation de Lita, j'ai rencontré le colonel
Moore, en présence de John Lutz et du major WICKS (ou WICKER), dans la
chambre du colonel au Hedding.

Moore m'a expliqué qu'il souffrait d'un manque de liaison avec
Tahoe lorsqu'il (Moore) se trouvait en opérations et que bien souvent
il était obligé de revenir à Léo pour traiter directement avec Tahoe.
Je lui ai suggéré de laisser en permanence un officier à Léo, parlant
français; officier bien sûr qui aurait toute sa confiance.
Moore m'a répondu qu'il n'avait pas d'officier à lui répondant à ces
exigences; mais qu'il avait peur de ce qu'il avait pris que l'on avait
désigné un officier belge, le capitaine VAN HULST, pour servir d'inter-
médiaire entre Tahoe et lui. Il m'a demandé on visait cet officier
que Lutz et moi connaissions très bien.

(Van Hulst est le mari de l'ancienne secrétaire de Tahoe, Marie-
V. Van Hulst; avant la guerre linguistique, il travaillait au Ministère
de l'Industrie et du Commerce où il se distinguait par ses talents.
Arrivé à Léo en août 51, il a travaillé en vain avec Tahoe lui trouvant
une fonction. Un mois après de ça, il s'est engagé à l'Armée et il
a rejoint grade de capitaine - je suppose qu'il est lieutenant de
réserve à l'Armée belge).

Je n'ai eu que récemment l'occasion de choisir ce colonel pour
Moore. Mais alors de l'indication que si il avait des problèmes importants
à traiter avec Tahoe et qu'il ne pourrait venir lui-même à Léo,
si j'acceptais qu'il désignât un de nos officiers pour traiter avec lui
et que j'en réfère ensuite à Tahoe. J'ai évidemment accepté.

Moore m'a encore expliqué l'arrivée des G23 américains.

SECRET

220451 64940

INFO PRIORITY ONE SIDE REF 3313

(IN C/1200)

NOTE: TAPE CANNOT BE REPRODUCED IN TIME FOR TALKS WITH SUGARON/1

REMARKS: INCLUDING IS FILL-IN ON REF BASED ON TAPE REF AND FOLLOW-
UP. FINAL INFO FROM TAPE WHICH WILL NOT BE FORWARDED.

DATA 2 REF, THREE "SILVER" ARE CARLOS NUYNKE, PETER
MICHEL DELMAY. ALL THOROUGHLY DISCUSSED BY SEPPACH,
NOTED THAT TIME NUYNKE LINGER WITH SILVER. IN BALANCE OF
WAS CONFUSED IN THAT TWO SHARPS INVOLVED. WE PROBABLY MISSED
THE WHOLE TWO WHILE OPENING MACHINE ANSWERING TELE-
PHONE. "SILVER", WHO SAYS AGENT IN CONGO WITH CODE
"12", IS HANT GARMAN. IN LETTER SILVERERS INFORMED PRI-
VATELY ACTIVITIES. SUFFICIENT OFFICIAL AND SIS REP
WAS TOLD WE HAD BEEN TOLD IS FRIEDRICH WILHELM
WILHELM, 1917-1927, WHO WAS DISCLOSED TO S/1 BY NUYNKE.
WAS TOLD 3 NEW FOR WILHELM AND TWO LONDON. HAD THUS FAR
WAS TOLD GARMAN WAS A PAID AGENT. LATER WILL CLARIFY
HIS ACTIVITY. THIS INFO IS TO BE FOR S/1. DEMONS IS TO
BE A FURTHER CASE AT LONDON. THIS IS PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICE.

SECRET

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET

IN

PAGE

HE, WHO WILL PROMOTE FURTHER RECRUITING FOR MERCENARIES
AND EQUIPMENT. THIS OFFICE WILL BE RUN BY JOHN LATE. FOURTH
PRIORITY ITEM WILL BE SETTING UP OF LIAISON OFFICE IN JOHANNESBURG,
WHICH IS REASON FOR S/1 RETURN TO SOUTH AFRICA IN TEN DAYS. IT
WILL BE REQUIRED BRIDGE WILL OCCUPY THIS SLOT. WE NOT CLEAR WHETHER
WITH THESE RECRUITS AND USE EXISTING MEN HE HAS ENOUGH TO SET
UP MAIN STAFF.

4. AMERICAN MISSIONARY PARA 6 REF IS MRS. KLEINSCHMIDT, WHO
WAS IN CONGO AND STATIONED ADI, LEAVING VIA ARU AND JUEA
SHE SAYS THAT CONTRARY TO GENERAL BELIEF, ARMS LANDED
AT BUCHER AIRFIELD ARE NOT TRANSSHIPPED TO ARUA. INSTEAD
BY CAR, BICYCLE AND FOOT DIRECT TO ADI OVER ROAD NOT SHOWN
ON MAP. SHE SUSPECTS THAT CHIEFS RESIDENCE IN ADI USED AS AMMO
DUMP. (ACCORDING S/1 KLEINSCHMIDT IS ALL-ROUND EXPERT ON NORTHEAST
AFRICA. WE HAVE ADDRESS AND CAN DESCRIBE FURTHER IF DESIRED. SHE
REFUSING STATES MARCH 65).

5. S/1 APPROACHED BY MAJOR CHARLES NEAREY, EX SOUTH AFRICAN
ARMY CORPS, (SAAF) ON 25 JAN. NEAREY, WHO PREVIOUSLY REPORTED ON
PAGE, OFFERED TO TAKE OVER "201 SQUADRON" AND TO OBTAIN
STAFF AND EQUIPMENT FOR IT "UNOFFICIALLY" FROM SAAF.
STAFF WOULD BE GIVEN LEAVE TO ENABLE THEM TO JOIN MER-
CENARIES. IT NOT CLEAR WHETHER NEAREY HAD AUTHORITY MAKE THIS OFFER.
NEAREY'S COMMITMENT TO NEAREY, AS THIS WOULD BE MORUWA DECISION.
S/1 POINTED OUT SA INVOLVEMENT AND POLITICAL DYNAMITE, AND
REQUESTED S/1 DISCUSS FURTHER WITH HQ. S/1 AGREED.

SECRET

SECRET

USARMA Document # 88945
DATE: December 1964
SUBJECT: WICKS, Alister
CLASSIFICATION: Confidential
FILE N.: Not Listed FROM: Leopoldville

SUBJECT: Not listed

USARMA Document 06615
DATE: 23 January 1965
SUBJECT: WICKS, Alister
CLASSIFICATION: Confidential
FILE #: Not listed FROM: Leopoldville

SUBJECT: Not listed

THIRD AGENCY

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION
REPORT NO. 2821017164
DATE: 30 May 64
SUBJECT: WICKS, ALISTAIR
CLASSIFICATION: CONFIDENTIAL
FILE NO. NOTLISTED

SUBJECT: 21st Support Squadron

THIRD AGENCY

TO: <i>SECRET</i>	FROM: <i>SECRET</i>	DATE: <i>19 OCT 64</i>	TIME: <i>11:00</i>	BY: <i>SECRET</i>
ACTION: <i>SECRET</i>		TO: UNIT	TIME	BY

VR. FILE. *SECRET* *19 OCT 64* *SECRET*

SECRET *19 OCT 64* *SECRET*

SECRET 191715Z

19 OCT 64 ??

JN 95557

PRIORITY LEOP 1 FO ELIZ DIR CITE PRET 3622

REF: LEOP 4037 IN 95176

1. BY LETTER TO MRS. PUGH DATED 8 OCTOBER SECAROB/2 ADVISED SHE IN EXCELLENT CONDITION. SHE WAS CONFINED TO BED WEEK PREVIOUS LETTER DUE TO USUAL "HEART BUSINESS" BUT OTHERWISE EVERYTHING IS GOING EXCELLENTLY. DOCTOR CONFIRMS THIS AND ADVISES THAT BABY SHOULD ARRIVE ABOUT 17 NOVEMBER. LETTER NOT CLEAR ON FOLL POINT BUT APPARENTLY DOCTOR HAS REQUESTED SECAROB/1'S BLOOD GROUP. PLS ADVISE IF POSSIBLE.
2. SECAROB/2 RECEIVED CALL FROM JOHANNESBURG 6 OCT FROM DES BARNES, WHO SAYS HE IS IN CHARGE JOHANNESBURG OFFICE AND THAT PATRICK C'NALLEY HAS BEEN RELIEVED. BARNES WAS SENDING DONALD GRANT TO SEE SECAROB/2 ON 7 OCT BUT HE DID NOT ARRIVE. ASK SECAROB/1 FOR BACKGROUND ON BARNES AND GRANT.
3. FOLL INTELL IN SECAROB/2'S LETTER WHICH LEOP CAN USE OR KILL. DIFFICULT TO SOURCE HERE PLUS FACT MAY BE OUTDATED BY MORE RECENT

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

IN

PAC

INFO. "AS OF 28 SEPTEMBER PAY WAS BIG PROBLEM OF MERCENARIES, INCLUDING SECAROB/1 HIMSELF. FOUR MERCENARY COMMANDO UNITS ARE THE FIELD. THEY ARE LOCATED AT BUNAVU, LISALA, GENENA, INGENDE. THERE ARE THREE LEFT AND ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING MADE FOR ONE HUNDRED MORE MEN. THESE MEN WILL ARRIVE SOON AND ARRANGEMENTS FOR THEM ARE BEING MADE BY SECAROB/1 PERSONALLY, SINCE ALISTAIR SICKS AND PATRICK O'MALLEY HAVE MADE SUCH A MESS OF PREVIOUS RECRUITING. THE MERCENARIES ARE GENERALLY IN GOOD SPIRITS AND SECAROB/1 ESTIMATES THAT THE REBELS WILL BE SUBDUED IN ABOUT SIX WEEKS IF HE IS ALLOWED TO USE HIS JUDGEMENT IN FIGHTING. SECAROB/1 BELIEVES THAT THE BELGIANS ARE NOT ANXIOUS FOR THE WAR TO BE OVER TOO SOON AS THEY ARE BUILDING UP ANOTHER SPHERE OF INFLUENCE IN THE CONGO WITH DOZENS OF OFFICERS AND MEN RUNNING HEADQUARTERS AND LOGISTICAL TEAMS."

S E C R E T

SECRET

COUNTRY		LEOPOLDVILLE (CONGOLESE)		TDCS A/0053-64	
DATE OF INFO		5 SEPTEMBER 1964		DATA 8 SEPTEMBER 1964	
<p>1. CENTRAL COMMAND OF MERCENAIRES AT KAMINA BASE</p> <p>2. GENERAL DEMANDATION OF MERCENARIES AT THE BASE</p> <p>3. FRICTION BETWEEN MOARE AND WICKS (15/09/64)</p>					
PLACE & DATE ACQ.		LEOPOLDVILLE (7 SEPTEMBER 1964)		ON 67548	
SOURCE AND APPRAISAL		<p>A WESTERN BUSINESSMAN (P), FORMER EMPLOYEE OF MERCENARY (C), FROM (NAME). APPRAISAL: 2 (THAT MOARE MADE THREE STATEMENTS AND THAT THEY ACCURATELY REFLECT HIS OPINIONS); 3 (THAT THEY ACCURATELY REFLECT THE FACTS).</p> <p><i>(Possibility of Mobutu-led troops against M.T. Schmitz)</i> <i>(Much dissatisfaction of Mobutu in Army)</i></p>			
<p>1. ON 5 SEPTEMBER 64, MERCENARY COMMANDER MAJOR MICHAEL MOARE SAID PRIVATELY THAT HE WAS STILL IN ALBERTVILLE EARLIER THAT WEEK HE HAD RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS FROM CONGOLESE NATIONAL ARMY (ANC) COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF MAJOR GENERAL BERNARD MOARE TO CANCEL ALL INCOMING DRAFTS OF MERCENARIES. MOARE IMMEDIATELY SENT TELEGRAMS TO PATRICK O'MALLEY IN JOHANNESBURG AND ALASTAIR WICKS IN SALISBURY TO STOP RECRUITING. ON 3 SEPTEMBER, MOARE FLEW FROM ALBERTVILLE TO KAMINA BASE, WHERE ON 6 SEPTEMBER HE MET WICKS, WHO ARRIVED ABOARD A DC-3 WITH 32 MEN JUST AS MOARE WAS ABOUT TO LEAVE FOR LEOPOLDVILLE. WICKS EXPLAINED THAT MOARE'S INSTRUCTIONS HAD ARRIVED TOO LATE.</p>					
<p>THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS INFORMATION RELATING TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES AND IS TO BE KEPT SECRET. IT IS TO BE DESTROYED WHEN NO LONGER REQUIRED FOR OFFICIAL USE. IT IS TO BE KEPT SECRET BY ALL PERSONS TO WHOM IT IS COMMUNICATED.</p>					
<p>SECRET</p> <p>CLASSIFIED BY: [] DECLASSIFIED BY: [] DATE: []</p>					

SECRET

(When Filled In)

CLASSIFICATION

DDCS - 314/0558-64

69548

PAGE 2

THAT THE MEN HAD ALREADY SIGNED CONTRACTS; AND THAT BY 7 SEPTEMBER THERE WOULD BE A TOTAL OF 750 MERCENARIES AT KAMINA; 420 ALREADY THERE, 260 TO ARRIVE. (FIELD COMMENT: A MERCENARY ROLL CALL FROM KAMINA BASE DATED 30 AUGUST SHOWED A TOTAL STRENGTH THEN OF 216.)

2. HOARE DESCRIBED THE GENERAL LEVEL OF THE MERCENARIES AT KAMINA AS "EXCEPTIONALLY GOOD". SOME 20, HE SAID, HAVE BEEN WEEDED OUT AND SENT BACK FOR VARIOUS PHYSICAL DEFICIENCIES. THE REST ARE YOUNG, ADVENTUROUS AND EAGER. THERE IS ONE PLATOON OF 25 PARATROOPS, "EXCELLENT SOLDIERS." HOARE FOUND THE QUARTERS ASSIGNED HIS MEN UNSATISFACTORY AND TOOK OVER THE LARGEST AND BEST BUILDINGS ON THE BASE. THREE BUILDINGS BUILT AROUND A QUADRANGLE AND, HE SAID, EASILY DEFENDED IF NEED BE. HOARE ADMITTED THAT THE EQUIPPING AND ARMING OF THE MERCENARIES IS GOING VERY SLOWLY. HE HAD MANAGED, HOWEVER, TO GET EACH MAN A RIFLE AND AMMUNITION. MOST EQUIPMENT COMES FROM BELGIUM.

3. DURING THE MORNING OF 5 SEPTEMBER, HOARE SAID, HE SAW COLONEL FREDERIC VANDERWALLE, MILITARY ADVISER TO CONGO PREMIER MOISE TSHOMBE. VANDERWALLE, WHO ACCORDING TO HOARE MADE NO ATTEMPT TO BE PLEASANT, GREETED HIM WITH, "WHY DON'T YOU OBEY INSTRUCTIONS; I SAID, NO MORE MEN." HOARE SAID THAT UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES HE FELT THE MATTER SHOULD BE TAKEN UP DIRECTLY WITH MOBUTU. HOARE, VANDERWALLE AND BELGIAN AIR FORCE LIEUTENANT-COLONEL (FNU) BOUZIN THEN MET WITH

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DDCS - 314/0558-64

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MOBUTU. WHEN MOBUTU ASKED THE SAME QUESTION, HOARE REPLIED, "YOU ASKED FOR 1,000 MEN. I'VE GOT THEM, AND I CAN'T STOP NOW. WHAT DO YOU WANT ME TO DO?" MOBUTU REPLIED, "WE CANNOT EQUIP OR ADMINISTER 1,000 MEN AT ONE TIME. YOU MUST REDUCE YOUR UNIT TO 250 MEN AT ONCE."

4. AFTER RELATING THE ABOVE, HOARE COMMENTED THAT HE BELIEVED THE DECISION TO REDUCE THE MERCENARY FORCE IS MOBUTU'S AND VANDERWALLE'S. HE THINKS THAT MOBUTU FEARS THAT THE 1,000 MEN AT KAMINA BASE WOULD BE LOYAL TO TSHOMBE PERSONALLY "IN THE EVENT OF AN UPHEAVAL." ASKED WHAT HE MEANT BY "AN UPHEAVAL", HOARE SAID THERE WAS "EVERY POSSIBILITY" OF A "COUP DE FORCE" AGAINST TSHOMBE, ENGINEERED BY MOBUTU WITH THE SUPPORT OF CHIEF OF STATE JOSEPH KASAVUBU. AT THE SAME TIME, DISSATISFACTION WITH MOBUTU IS COMING TO A HEAD WITHIN THE ANC, AND THERE IS "SOME POSSIBILITY" OF AN OFFICERS' UPRISING AGAINST HIM.

5. HOARE CONCLUDED BY COMMENTING THAT THE ANC/COMMAND SEEMS TO HAVE "NO HEART" IN WHAT IT IS TRYING TO DO. FORCES ARE TOO THINLY SPREAD, AND LEADERSHIP IS INADEQUATE. VANDERWALLE IS "NO TACTICIAN, BUT BASICALLY BLAT", AS WELL AS HIMSELF. TECHNICALLY INADEQUATE AND TOO EASILY INFLUENCED, PARTICULARLY BY A CERTAIN (FNU) WATTIER, THE HEAD OF A SMALL GROUP OF BELGIAN MERCENARIES." (SOURCE (EX-KATANGA MERCENARY) COMMENT: HOARE AND VANDERWALLE ARE OBVIOUSLY

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1. DISSEMINATES AND DISCLOSES ON PRACTICALLY EVERYTHING
2. FIELD DISSEM: STATE, ARMY, NAVY, AIR, CINCPACSA (ALSO SENT
LONDON, PARIS, BRUSSELS, PRETORIA, ELIZABETHVILLE, DALLAS, etc.)

(END OF MESSAGE)

CLASSIFICATION - INFORMATION CONTROLS

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SECRET 67708

SECRET 3423372

PRIORITY INFO PRIORITY LOOP CITE PRET 3498

REF: PRE 3478

1. ASSUME YOU DO NOT WANT RECAPITULATION ALL REFERENCES ON THIS SUBJECT. GENERALLY PUREN AND MERCENARIES WHO WERE RECRUITING WERE BRITS TO BE RETURN TO CONGO HAD NO MONEY BUT WERE ALWAYS EXPECTING BIG TRANSFER FROM TSHOMBE. EVIDENCE THIS IN SECAROB DIARY REFERRED TO PRET 3473 IS STATEMENT REGARDING TSHOMBE'S 18 JULY CABLE TO PUREN "WASH DOWN TSHOMBE OWES HIM ABOUT SIX THOUSAND POUNDS". AT ANOTHER POINT IN DIARY AFTER TSHOMBE HAD TOLD SECAROB PROCEED WITH BUILDING UP MERCENARIES, SECAROB NOTED "TOLD HIM WE MUST HAVE THE CONTRACT BY NEXT FRIDAY SO THAT MY MEN COULD RETURN TO SALISBURY AND JOHANNESBURG TO BRING UP THE SMALL ARMY. RATES OF PAY MUST BE FINALIZED, NO TICKET NO LAUNDRY". AT ANOTHER POINT "HE WILL HAVE HAD FIFTEEN THOUSAND POUNDS TRANSFERRED TO JOHANNESBURG TO PAY FOR AIR CRAFT REPAIRS, TRAVEL TICKETS, MEN'S PAY ADVANCE, ETC." AT ANOTHER POINT HE NOTED THAT HE WAS SENDING O'NEALEY TO JOHANNESBURG AND NICKS TO SALISBURY BUT "THEY WILL HAVE TO WAIT FOR MY OKAY" I.E. SIGNING OF CONTRACT. SEE PRET 3476 RE SENDING JULIA (PUREN) JOHANNESBURG WITH THE MONEY. IN VIEW ABOVE PLUS PREVIOUS DISSEMS WOULD CLEARLY INDICATE THAT TSHOMBE IS PAYING MERCENARIES.

SECRET

IN 63902 PAGE 2

SECRET

SECRET

DEPARTMENT OF STATE CABLE NO. 171
DATE: 31 Aug 64
SUBJECT: WICKS, ALISTAIR
CLASSIFICATION: CONFIDENTIAL
FILE NO.: CONTROL 26155

SUBJECT: SR MARCENARIES

THIRD AGENCY

DEPARTMENT OF STATE CABLE NO. 26128
DATE: 28 August 1964
SUBJECT: WICKS, ALISTAIR
CLASSIFICATION: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
FILE NO.: CONTROL: 24529

SUBJECT: NOT LISTED

THIRD AGENCY

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION	PROCESSING ACTION
TO: Chief, AF, Leopoldville		SECRET	MAINTAIN FOR RECORD
FROM: Chief of Staff, Leopoldville			NO ACTION REQUIRED
SUBJECT: SECROB Diary			ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN ASSIGN NUMBER
ACTION REQUIRED: REFERENCE			NO ACTION
<p>1. Transmitted herewith are photostatic copies of first two installments of SECROB's Diary which was furnished by Mrs. SECROB.</p> <p>2. Most of this is of value only as background since it had already been reported. We will cable the intelligence in future installments if it has not already been reported.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Henry V. Pugh</i> HENRY V. PUGH</p> <p>ATTACHMENT: Photostatic copies of diary</p> <p>DISTRIBUTION: Orig & 1 - Chief, AF 1 - COS, Leopoldville 1 - COS, Elizabethville</p> <p style="margin-top: 20px;">1 Attach</p> <p style="text-align: right;">65 671</p>			
Date Typed: 25 August 1964		201-346685	
CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH - WP & NUMBER	DATE	
	AZPA-1685	11/16/65	
	CLASSIFICATION	HQS FILE NUMBER	
	SECRET	201-346685	

REPORT

A review of the first 22 days.

Left 40 miles to San Carlos airport prepared to leave for Leo at 7.00 pm on the evening of Sat 24th July. Only a last minute hitch - no clearance of security for Rhodesian Air Force No 104 the carriers - so did not take off. Following morning clearance came from Salisbury but a call from Leo (Pursh) told us to stand by until further orders as Tshombe was on tour and no decision had been taken.

I left for Leo on the evening of Sat 24th July. Met at the airport by Puren and Hicks. No visa trouble when we started the telegram - the one Tshombe sent 7 pm on 18th July (arrived 20th) saying come at once over your personnel thus arriving without replies. The last part must have done Puren's heart good as Tshombe sent him about £5000 he says.

Looked in at the Hotel Weeling, Leo and met Dave Sutherland, Errol Kingman, Jimmy Bridges, Peter Mackintosh, all of whom are pilots. I am regarded as a pilot. The press were keen on us and we made a pact with them; no mention of our presence and we give them the news when it breaks.

A whole week passed when Tshombe was still on tour in Kivu and Stan and then returned only to go to Kisumu for a day. Despite utter frustration we were completely ignored by the Palace and no message reached us. Meanwhile we tried every scheme to reach Tshombe mostly via the kitchen door, but without luck. Dave Sutherland sensing a frost returned to Johannesburg on 23th.

Met a friend of a friend of mine on Monday 27th.

Another week passed during which we met dozens of dignitaries none of any great importance. Katshona, close to Tshombe, has his ear as a result of past loyalties in Katanga and now expecting the Ministry of Information presently held by Premier Minister. Typical of many such who are here to collect. Herbert Pountney Julian, sec. Tans. Reg. 7 Aug. here to collect 24,000 dollars from Tshombe left after 21 days without seeing him. General Kung'u out in the cold down to Colonel protesting loudly that he always raised the front, not like others by telephone. Little scar on his face caused by Jeep accident. A spent force. Mr Katanga Minister Eliba also Kung'u now small beer. Met Minister Mushi from Katanga tells no currency left in the till in Grille. Visited 14 days to see T and left without seeing him. Tshombe overworked and understaffed. Country being run by three men - Tshombe, Mobutu and Mungu. Decisions made clearly at the top but lack implementation for lack of staff.

Met Mungu. Not quite the firebrand he was in Katanga 61 but still a powerful and ruthless man quite capable of forcing a secret police on the Katanga pattern. Somehow feel he is doing this already.

Investigation at Mushi near Avonmouth by 200 soldiers of ex Colonel Paqassa a terrorist ex Kinshasa responsible for the murder of the Italian airmen

ROUGH SECURITY VIOLATIONS
NO FIELD DISTRIBUTION

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AZPH 1615

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Leo came out a my fault with the latter gulking. Capturing documentary proof in Kongo language that these rebels are Chinese assisted and based in Spain. Passed out but Tshombe made capital of it and gave out to the world that he warned neighbouring countries of danger in Congo's affairs.

Situation on all fronts deteriorated rapidly. Feel terrible frustration because we weathered it for over a year and after weeks of inactivity know that Tshombe will still want a rapid result. He needs a major success soon desperately. Stanleyville falls and Paulis threatened. Rebel advances in Katanga as far as Kabongo NE of Kasene Base and west as far as Mankungu. In Katanga Jeunesse march on Mankungu and sack the town including German mess and all the factories and mines. Mankungu threatened. In the East Baudouinville retaken by ANC and an advance begun on Kapona.

Morale in the ANC at its lowest ebb. Recently ANC entered into battle in the Eivu area "in reverse" going literally. Another time Mobutu personally took command and was left high and dry when his men deserted him, and saved only by a timely Captain shouting "forward men if only to save your general." Despite this Mobutu still not disenchanted with his army.

Journalist of a German paper visited Albertville and told me he had seen Scudalot. Town occupied by large number (1000 possibly?) Jeunesse and even boys of 12 and 14 were armed. S. tired and looking beaten. No contact with his "friends". European hostages numbering about 200 (I think this exaggerated) free to roam around town but not to leave. S. has threatened that if white mercenaries are used against him he will chop the lot. I don't believe it. Clever move and the fact that there are over 700 Belgian civilians in the Congo has forced the Belgians to forbid the use of their troops. Harrison Sunk pact apparently states that no Americans and no Belgians to be used, but western world plainly anxious for the case to be cleared up. Military situation not desperate despite what it may look like on a map. Essential realize the average villager is a peaceful man wanting only a quiet life. Whoever gets arms will force him to side with them and provide food and even more when the tide turns the something applies. The hard core rebels have to be rooted out and destroyed. The retaking of towns will look spectacularly like success but the manner in which ANC performs its occupation duties will be the acid test. At the moment they are miserable in failure. Mwanongo told me he had resuscitated Kongo with 8 tons food and 36m francs. Three days later after a visitation of ANC had been moved in by Mobutu (opposing Mwanongo's suggestion of Katangaise) the village was deserted again, no money and no food, ANC had run riot killing and robbing and raping. Same fun. Here lies the root cause of the trouble in rehabilitation.

Gerry and Julian (Gerry's wife) had tea with Mwanongo on Sunday 9th. I was invited but feel Gerry outmaneuvered me for some reason.

However, gave me detailed account of the current situation. Understand why Tshombe has not called up yet, and the progress of other business. Says he will report Mbarika. However, this week and let the world press know what is going on and that the Congolese real friends. Says he can move Algerian, Ethiopian and Chinese troops are in the state of mind. However, certainly the rebels are well armed and they are using the arms left by AUC when they ran away. Fantastic story that there was a move about to transfer the Congo into four separate provinces and that he had Tshombe would welcome it. Bitter about broadest made by Gen. Mobutu and General Cross in which he asked the nations of the world to admit Mobutu and to recognize his government.

Just as I was beginning to lose heart Tshombe made his decision. Sent for me 10:30 PM. 12th Aug. Telling the man at once, see God Mobutu. Saw Mobutu. Anticipated some resistance to the idea but fears totally unfounded. Mobutu, charming, efficient, powerful. Back to Tshombe to finalize details of contracts. Rates of pay etc. A pointment for 12th Aug. Red carpet all the way. Car at our disposal, laissez passer, everything.

Next day - nothing. Spent the entire day in the hotel waiting to be recalled. Whole damn thing is positively medieval.

Next day, Thursday sense of urgency restored to Mobutu and Tshombe and red carpet laid out again. Saw Tshombe twice and drank beer with him in the evening whilst he discussed his escape from Kipushi in 1962! Very convivial but too tired to finalize our contracts. Tomorrow at 10. Meanwhile Mobutu getting anxious and has done what he can. Alerted General Serezo who is waiting for me in Kamina. I am to fly there tomorrow 11:30. Assures me all material, transport, planes etc are there. Complet autonomie d'action Major pour vous. I got him to say it three times to make sure I had not misheard him. No Belgians, non general. Place-Oran. Thank God for that. Force Armee to be under my command 15 pilots, who are pilots French. Garry took it very well but I do not intend to play a heavy role there. Got my task from Tshombe personally - give me back the Congo, Mwanza Kabato Mwanza Albertville Union and Sana - waving a fat hand and laughing. T looks fit despite sleeping very little. Eyes shining a smile for everybody. A diplomat in the world senses. Told him we must have the contract by noon Friday so that my men could return to Salisbury and Jeburg to bring up the small army. Rates of pay must be finalised, no ticket no laundry. He laughed Get as many white troops as I want he said. I told him we would begin with 200.

Friday: today. Waited all morning for Tshombe and Mobutu. Finally

DIARY

15th August 64.

Hedges and MacIntosh arrived at lunch time from Luluabourg. Their first mission has been a miserable failure so far. Two Harvards took off yesterday at 1340 to blast the rebels at a point outside L where they are threatening to overwhelm an important ANC training establishment where we understand the ANC have run away and left valuable equipment. When approaching L this morning Kingman came down with the wind and piled up the Harvard on the dirt at the side of the run way breaking one wing, a wheel and jerking off two of the guns in their nacelles. Gerry then sent Hedges and Mac back by Air Congo and stayed behind with Kingman to complete the mission today in the other Harvard.

Summoned to the Palace at 1300 hrs. Mobutu arrived at 1335 and he gave him the pro forma contract we had prepared for the enlistment. ushered in to the presence 1300 hrs. Present Mwanuzo, Tshombe, Mobutu, Lindaka (Security Minister), Julia and myself. Tshombe sat at hell with Julia. Why does it take five visits to get the smallest thing fixed etc. Julia answered him back.

Finally put a straight question to me - was I satisfied with the Katanga contract of 1961, yes or no. I said Yes but owing to the cost of living expected higher rates. Tshombe pointed to the index clause and said that took care of the devaluation of money. I insisted on a written contract which they drafted and signed there and then. Have original. Next Mobutu very agitated wanted to know why was I not in Kinshasa where Gen Bokoro was waiting for me and why were the SA men not there as promised today? Explained. Then a bombshell from Tshombe. How long would it take to bring one thousand men? 1000. I said a month. Get them aussi vite que possible. Outlined tactical position. Must crush the rebels, now, now, now - smashing fist on table. Mobutu then drew map on table and showed me the position. Took piece of paper and wrote down my orders. First - Kanono, Kongolo, Albertville, Uvira. Next Sakana. Next Stan. Gave me 6 Group Mobile units, 200 in each unit, ANC, asked me to keep one of my vehicles with each group. Can it be done he asked. Replied yes, if you give me the materiel and force arriere. Agreed to everything. Stayed and had supper with Tshombe. Told him how Churchill had called him and told him to conquer Burma - you are my man of destiny said Churchill. Now you command me to give you the Congo, I am your man of destiny. He rose visibly moved and shook his hands by the hand followed by the others. Tshombe said you will succeed. I have great confidence in you. I am not wrong. I was deeply moved myself the fate should have chosen an insignificant man such as me to be the instrument to reshape the Congo and perhaps leave a mark on Africa for many a decade; possibly even see it free of domination and all that.

General told me to wait at the hotel as they were busy with the agenda for Soapy Williams who arrived early this morning. I will see him this evening at 1800 hrs. Meanwhile have had 21500 transferred to John's bank to pay for aircraft repairs, travel tickets, extra pay advances, etc and arranged for Julia to go to Jelburg with G. White (who is 1941 Sept 7 days and at my request) and visit to go to Salisbury. Priority must now be given to getting the men quickly to Regina Base.

Gerry beside himself with excitement today. Ted also has given him a special mission. Nobody else will do it. Two Harvards to strafe a position near Bulmaburg. Details when they get to a field near there. Saw this off at lunch time. Wedges and Markings in one, Ryan and Kitchin in the other still wearing civilian clothes, no helmets, no parachutes and what look like pretty rough kites. Given his plenty of guts but little judgment I hope he gets through OK. Talk will take threads.

2200 hrs.

Soapy Williams has taken up his time since 1500 hrs and to have been waiting ever since. Have the money but the contracts have not been sent. In the (indistinct) on leaving O'alley to go to Jelburg 0930 Al Italia with Wickes to go to Salisbury. They will have to wait for my car. If all goes well tomorrow Julia will fly to Jelburg via Regina (point on map we live in) & business can begin on Tuesday. Latest Wednesday. I am expecting first lift off 2000 hrs within 7 days. Received £100 each (3 of us) in today's advance pay.

Attack #1
#2 PA 1685

88 CPT

201-346685

Left the Palace after longest interview yet - 2 hrs.
Giving Naniua first light in army plane. Issued instructions for the
recruitment 1000 men immediate.
Sending J. u. in Joburg to Morrovia via Brazza with the money.
Everything now depends on speed recruitment.
Wrote Buys for assistance on security side. If this can be eased
even slightly recruitment will be easier.
Coming Joburg myself in army plane in about 8 days time. Must find
15 signallers capable of working 12 hr. not over 60 miles other-ise I
am done. May try army. May try Americans but must have them absolute
no priority. Refer latter chain if it can be done out rosa. Will
contact friend I know for opinion

Attach #1

#2 PA 1685

62 COPY

DO NOT SECURITY VIOLATE
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201-346685

WICKES, ALASTAIR

201-6017020

SEX M DOB 17 NOV 17

SMHC

CIT RHODESIA

CMC MERCENARY

REF KASH-06603, 25 JUL 66

TYPE NAME T

OCC CODE ?

01 CODE ?

< REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

AKA WICKS, ALAISTAIR

AKA WYCKS, ALAISTAIR

AKA WICKS, JAMES ALAISTAIR /MAJ/

ONE OF THE MERCENARIES INVOLV IN PLOT
JUL 66 TO OVERTHROW MOBUTU.

CC7C7CC0ACIACBACE

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WICKS, ALAISTAIRS

SEX M DOB ?

201-345685

PKET-04882

15 JUL 66

CIT ?

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< RHODESIA, SALISBURY

ONE OF PLOTTERS IN JULY 1966 PLANNED

COUP TO OUST MOBUTU. REGISTERED AT

KENTUCKY HOTEL, SALISBURY. SEE FILE

7-9-11, FOR ADDL INFO.

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WICKS, /MAJ/

SEX M DOB ?

007-009-011

DEF -02128

26 FEB 65

DEFENSE

P2

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MBR HQS DETACHMENTS.

SUBJ ON PERSONNEL ROSTER FOR THE 5TH COM-

MANDOS AS OF 17 FEB 65. MOST PERSONNEL HAVE

BEEN NEWLY RECRUITED IN SO AFRICA AND SO

RHODESIA, ALTHOUGH BY NATIONALITY THEY COME

FROM MANY DIFFERENT COUNTRIES IN THE BRIT-

ISH COMMONWEALTH.

SEE APERTURE CARDS ATTACHED

133536

6504231579

*Hand copy
reprinted*

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

TO:		ROUTING	
FROM:		3	
ACTION:		6	
INFO:			
PAGE 2		IN 42806	
		TDCS	

REFLECT THE FACTS AS HE KNOWS THEM)

SOURCE: WESTERN BUSINESSMAN (B), FROM EX-KATANGA MERCENARY (C),
FROM HOARE.

S/C NOTE: *RELAY OF THIS CABLE TO SLBY HAS BEEN STOPPED BY WASH. SIG. CEN.
A RELAY REQUEST ON FROM 12 IS REQUIRED TO EFFECT RELAY.

IN COMMENT:

				TDCS PRECEDENCE	
				ROUTINE	
				PRIORITY	
RELEASING TWO		DATE DISTRIBUTED		BASED ON:	
				LIAISON	
		SECRET		EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION	

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SECRET

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

PRIORITY

Intelligence Information Cable

COUNTRY REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

TDCS -314/01482-64

DATE OF INFO 11 AUGUST 1964

DISTR 13 AUGUST 1964

SUBJECT

INSTRUCTIONS OF TSHOMBE AND MOBUTU FOR CON-
CENTRATION OF MERCENARIES AT KAMINA; PRE-
SUMED PLAN OF CAMPAIGN; PREPARATIONS

PLACE & DATE ACQ CONGO, LEOPOLDVILLE (12 AUGUST 1964)

REF

IN 49606

SOURCE

FIELD REPORT NO. ACL 2788

AND

APPRAISAL: A WESTERN BUSINESSMAN (B) FROM A FORMER KATANGA MERCENARY (C) FROM HOARE.

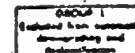
APPRAISAL: 2 (THAT HOARE MADE THESE STATEMENTS AND THAT THEY ACCURATELY
REFLECT THE FACTS AS HE KNOWS THEM)

1. ON 11 AUGUST 64, EUROPEAN MERCENARY COMMANDER MICHAEL HOARE SAID PRIVATELY THAT AT 0915 HOURS THAT SAME MORNING, PREMIER MOISE TSHOMBE HAD SENT A CAR TO PICK UP HIM AND MERCENARY AIR COMMANDER JEREMIAH PUREN AND WIFE, FOR AN 0930 APPOINTMENT. THEY WAITED UNTIL 1000 HOURS AND THEN SAW TSHOMBE FOR "EXACTLY FOUR MINUTES". THIS WAS HOARE'S FIRST INTERVIEW WITH HIM SINCE ARRIVING IN THE CONGO ON 25 JULY. THE GIST OF WHAT TSHOMBE SAID WAS, "HOW SOON CAN YOU BRING YOUR MEN IN? THIS IS VERY URGENT, AND WE WANT YOU IMMEDIATELY." (FIELD COMMENT: THE MENTION OF "YOUR MEN" IS OBVIOUSLY A REFERENCE TO OTHER EUROPEAN MERCENARIES STANDING

This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. Secs 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

SECRET

NO FOREIGN DISSEM



STATE/INR DIA EMB/ACSI NAVY AIR JCS SECDEF NSA NIC AID USIA OCI ONE OCB ONE OO EXO

L. AR/CI 2

DATE 10 WM SIT ROOM DIRNSA:PROD WO) STATE (OCT)

CNO:OP022Y	DFI:ACBI	NIC
DIA:CHC	JCS	AFSS/3

SECRET

(When Filled In)

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

TDCS-314/01482-64

IN 40876

PAGE 2

BY TO COME TO THE CONGO.) TSHOMBE THEN WROTE A PASS IN HIS OWN HAND AND SENT HOARE AND THE PURENS IN A STAFF CAR TO SEE CONGOLESE NATIONAL ARMY (ANC) COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF MAJOR-GENERAL JOSEPH MOBUTU. HOARE COMMENTED, "WE RECEIVED RED CARPET TREATMENT ALL THE WAY."

2. THEY SPENT HALF AN HOUR WITH MOBUTU, DURING WHICH PERIOD TSHOMBE TELEPHONED, TO MAKE SURE THEY WERE THERE AND TO TELL THEM TO REPORT BACK TO HIM AFTER THEIR TALK WITH MOBUTU. HOARE SAID THAT THROUGHOUT THE MEETING MOBUTU WAS "CHARMING AND MOST COOPERATIVE, AGREEING TO EVERYTHING." HE APPEARED "MORE ENTRENCHED THAN EVER" AND "IN FULL CONTROL (SIC) OF THE SITUATION."

3. MOBUTU SAID THAT HOARE, THE MERCENARY PILOTS AND 200 ADDITIONAL MERCENARIES ARE TO BE FLOWN TO KAMINA. MOBUTU THEN TOLD PUREN HE COULD HAVE 15 PILOTS. PUREN IMMEDIATELY PRODUCED A LIST OF SEVEN PILOTS WHO HAD BEEN WITH HIM IN KATANGA IN 1961 AND ARE NOW WAITING IN LONDON AND BRUSSELS. TO HOARE'S SURPRISE, MOBUTU QUICKLY STARTED PUTTING THROUGH LONG-DISTANCE TELEPHONE CALLS "AND IN TWO HOURS THE JOB WAS DONE." THESE SEVEN, PLUS THE THREE NOW IN LEOPOLDVILLE (JAMES HEDGES, ERROL KINGMAN AND PETER MACKINTOSH), PLUS PUREN, LEAVE FOUR STILL NEEDED. PUREN IS SENDING TO JOHANNESBURG FOR THEM. HOARE COMMENTED THAT AT THE MOMENT THERE ARE SIX T-6'S AVAILABLE IN LEOPOLDVILLE. (FIELD COMMENT: THIS APPEARS TO BE A MISTAKE. FOUR ARMED T-6'S ARRIVED IN LEOPOLDVILLE FROM LUANDA ON 8 AUGUST,

SECRET

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

PURM 2096

MPG. 8-63

(13-25-66-47)

CONTINUATION OF TDCS INFORMATION REPORT

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(When Filled In)

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

TDCS -314/01482-6

IN 10-21

PAGE

3

BUT THEIR CONDITION IS UNCERTAIN SINCE PRIOR TO THIS FLIGHT THEY HAD NOT BEEN FLOWN FOR AT LEAST A YEAR. EIGHT MORE ARE EXPECTED FROM LUANDA. THERE ARE ALSO SIX T-6'S SUPPLIED BY THE ITALIAN AIR FORCE TO THE CONGOLESE AIR FORCE. THESE LATTER ARE NOT ARMED; THE FIRST ONE SHOULD BE ASSEMBLED AND READY TO FLY DURING THE WEEK BEGINNING 9 AUGUST.)

4. MOBUTU OFFERED HOARE THE RANK OF MAJOR, WHICH HE ACCEPTED WITH THE PROVISIO THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO BELGIAN OF SUPERIOR RANK IN THE CHAIN OF COMMAND. AS AGREED WITH MOBUTU, THE COMMAND LINE WILL RUN FROM TSHOMBE TO MOBUTU TO MAJOR-GENERAL LOUIS BOBOZO TO HOARE; AND THE WHOLE FORCE WILL BE INTEGRATED INTO THE ANC. HOARE SAID HE HAS CHRISTENED THE OPERATIONAL UNIT "FIVE COMMANDO-ANC." BOBOZO, HE ADDED, IS NOW WAITING FOR HIM AT KAMINA; AND THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT HE AND ALASTAIR WICAG, HIS SECOND-IN-COMMAND, WILL BE FLOWN THERE ON THE NIGHT OF 12 AUGUST. HOARE SAID HE IS PREPARING A LIST OF THE SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT HE WILL NEED AND CLAIMED THAT MOBUTU AGREED, "WITHOUT ACTUALLY SAYING SO," THAT THE LIST COULD BE AMENDED AFTER HOARE HAD PERSONALLY CHECKED OUT THE SITUATION.

5. HOARE SAID THAT THE MILITARY OBJECTIVES AS HE SEES THEM ARE TO BE MANONO, KONGOLO AND ALBERTVILLE. HE PLANS TO SEND PATRICK G'MALLEY, WHO ARRIVED IN LEOPOLDVILLE ON 8 AUGUST OSTENSIBLY AS A JOURNALIST BUT ACTUALLY ON HOARE'S INSTRUCTIONS, BACK TO JOHANNESBURG ON 12 AUGUST "TO GET ON WITH RECRUITING, SUBJECT TO AGREEMENT

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

SECRET

FORM 5-63

2096

MFG. 8-63

(15-62-44-61)

CONTINUATION OF TDCS INFORMATION REPORT

SECRET

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CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

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IN 110586

PAGE 4

ON A SATISFACTORY CONTRACT." (FIELD COMMENT: SEE ACL-2764)

) FROM THE SAME SOURCE FOR AN EARLIER REFERENCE BY HOARE TO O'MALL AS HIS "CONTACT MAN" WITH THE MERCENARIES ON CALL IN JOHANNESBURG.) HOARE WANTS THE FIRST PLANELOAD OF MEN FROM SOUTH AFRICA TO ARRIVE AT KAMINA BY 17 AUGUST AND THE BALANCE WITHIN 10 DAYS. HE PLANS TO SEND WICKS TO SALISBURY ON 16 AUGUST TO RAISE 30 MEN THERE.

6. RETURNING TO THE SUBJECT OF THE CONTRACT, HOARE SAID THAT THE ONE USED IN 1961 IS NOT ENTIRELY SATISFACTORY AS A MODEL FOR A NEW ONE AND WILL HAVE TO BE AMENDED IN "CERTAIN RESPECTS". ONE NEW CLAUSE THAT HOARE INTENDS TO HAVE INCLUDED IS THAT HE MUST BE ABLE TO TERMINATE THE CONTRACT "ON HIS OWN JUDGEMENT." HE ADDED THAT HE FORESEES NO DIFFICULTY WITH MOBUTU ON THIS SCORE.

7. AFTER THE INITIAL HALF-HOUR MEETING WITH MOBUTU ON THE MORNING OF 11 AUGUST, HOARE AND THE PURENS RETURNED TO SEE HIM AT 1530 HOURS THE SAME DAY. MOBUTU WAS JUST THEN LEAVING TO SEE TSHOMBE, AND THE GROUP FOLLOWED. THEY WERE KEPT WAITING UNTIL 1900 HOURS WHILE MOBUTU AND TSHOMBE CONFERRED IN PRIVATE. WHEN THEY WERE FINALLY RECEIVED, THEY PRESENTED MOBUTU WITH AN ESTIMATE OF EXPENSES TO BE INCURRED WHICH HE READ OVER AND APPROVED.

8. FIELD DISSEM: STATE ARMY NAVY AIR CINCPACAFSA.

(END OF MESSAGE)

SECRET

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

FORM 8-52

2096

MPO. 9-63

(15-00-00-07)

CONTINUATION OF UDCS INFORMATION REPORT

SECRET

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

PRIORITY

Intelligence Information Cable

COUNTRY REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

TDCS 00-315/00489-64

DATE OF 17-20 AUGUST 1964
INFO.

DATE 21 AUGUST 1964

- SUBJECT
1. EXPECTED ARRIVAL OF 80-60 MERCENARIES AND THE PRO-
JECTED ORGANIZATION OF THE MERCENARY STRIKING FORCE
 2. PLAN FOR ATTACK ON ALBERTVILLE AND SUBSEQUENT
OBJECTIVES
 3. COOPERATION FROM BELGIAN MILITARY ADVISORS TO ANC

PLACE & DATE ACQ. REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO, LEOPOLDVILLE (20 AUGUST 1964) REF

IN 57075

SOURCE

FIELD REPORT NO. AGL 2022

AND

APPRAISAL: WESTERN BUSINESSMAN (B); FROM EX-BATANGA MERCENARY (C), FROM HOARE.
APPRAISAL 2 (THAT HOARE'S STATEMENTS ACCURATELY REFLECT HIS
VIEWS AND THE FACTS AS HE KNOWS THEM).

1. ON 20 AUGUST 64, MERCENARY COMMANDER MICHAEL HOARE SAID
PRIVATELY THAT MRS JEREMIAH PUPEN, WIFE OF THE MERCENARY AIR FORCE
COMMANDER, HAD ARRIVED IN JOHANNESBURG FROM LEOPOLDVILLE ON 17
AUGUST WITH THE CONGOLESE GOVT FUNDS NEEDED TO PROCEED WITH MER-
CENARY RECRUITING. ALTHOUGH HOARE HAS HAD NO NEWS OF HER MOVEMENTS
SINCE THEN, HE CONFIDENTLY EXPECTS THE FIRST DRAFT OF MERCENARIES,
BETWEEN 40 AND 60 OF THEM, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS SECOND-IN-COMMAND ALASTAIR
WICKS, TO ARRIVE AT KAMINA BASE FROM JOHANNESBURG ABOARD A RHODESIAN
AIR SERVICES FLIGHT ON 21 AUGUST. SOME OF THEM WILL HAVE BEEN RE-
CRUITED IN JOHANNESBURG, SOME IN SALISBURY. BILLETTS, EQUIPMENT AND

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SECRET

NO FOREIGN DISSEM CENTRAL DISSEM

STATE/DBA DIA AD/AFCS NAVY AIR JCS SECDEF NSA DDC

OC: CMC OCS

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(When Filled In)

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

NO FURTHER DISSEMINATION

TDCS-00-

315/00489-6A

ON 57875

PAGE 2

SUPPLIES ARE READY FOR THEM. HOARE HIMSELF PLANS TO FLY TO KAMINA EARLY ON 21 AUGUST. ON ARRIVAL THERE, HIS FIRST TASK WILL BE TO SET UP A HEADQUARTERS CAPABLE OF HANDLING AN INFLUX OF UP TO 1000 MEN AT A TIME.

2. HOARE THEN SAID THAT HIS PRESENT PLAN IS TO FORM FIVE COMMANDOS OF 1000 MERCENARIES EACH (COMMANDOS "A" THROUGH "E"). EACH IS TO HAVE AN ARMORED SPEARHEAD IN THE FORM OF A "FERRET" OR OTHER LIGHT ARMORED CAR; AND ALL COMMANDOS WILL HAVE TO OPERATE UNDER HOARE'S CONTROL, SINCE HE HAS NO ONE ELSE CAPABLE OF ASSUMING SUBORDINATE COMMAND AT THIS TIME.

3. HOARE SAID HIS FIRST OBJECTIVE IS ALBERTVILLE, WHICH HE PLANS TO TAKE FROM THE LAKE. HE HAS CHRISTENED THE ATTACK "OPERATION WATCHCHAIN" AND HAS DISCUSSED IT IN DETAIL WITH CONGOLESE NATIONAL ARMY (ANC) COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF MAJOR-GENERAL JOSEPH MOBUTU AND WITH COLONEL GUY LOGIEST, RANKING BELGIAN MILITARY ADVISER TO THE ANC. MOBUTU, ON 19 AUGUST, CONCURRED FULLY IN THE PLAN AND SAID ALL NEEDED SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT WOULD BE AVAILABLE AT ONCE. HOARE THEN ASKED HIM FOR RECONNAISSANCE PLANES, FOR USE IN THE ALBERTVILLE AREA, WHICH BELGIAN OFFICERS HAD REFUSED HIM DURING HIS RECENT VISIT TO KAMINA. MOBUTU GAVE HIS AGREEMENT TO THEIR USE. ON 20 AUGUST, LOGIEST "ENTIRELY APPROVED" OPERATION "WATCHCHAIN". HE THEN WENT ON TO DISCUSS WITH HOARE THE CRITICAL SITUATION OF THE BELGIANS IN ALBERTVILLE, WHERE SOME 130 ARE IN PRISON AND SOME 150 OTHERS AT LIBERTY

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CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

NO FURTHER DISSEMINATION

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DISSEM CONTROLS

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3

IN THE TOWN. REFERRING TO THIS CONVERSATION, HOARE SAID IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT THE WHOLE TOWN BE TAKEN AT ONCE AND NOT PIECEMEAL, SINCE OTHERWISE THE REBELS WILL HAVE TIME TO KILL THE EUROPEANS. HE THEN REVEALED, IN STRICTEST CONFIDENCE, H-HOUR FOR THE ATTACK ON ALBERTVILLE AS 0300 HOURS 30 AUGUST. "NO ONE HAS THIS INFORMATION, NOT EVEN MOBUTU." THE PRIMARY OBJECTIVES WILL BE THE AIRPORT, THE HOTEL DU LAC AND THE WHARF. (FIELD COMMENT: SEE ACL-2755 (TDCS-314/01366-01) FOR A GARBLED VERSION OF HOARE'S INITIAL PLANNING FOR THIS OPERATION.)

4. AFTER ALBERTVILLE, HOARE'S TENTATIVE OBJECTIVES ARE FIZI AND UVIRA, "ALL IN LINE WITH THE GENERAL OPERATIONAL PLAN SUBMITTED TO AND APPROVED BY MOBUTU." AFTER UVIRA, "THE REAL WAR" STARTS, THE OBJECTIVES BEING BUKAVU AND STANLEYVILLE. HOARE SAID THAT WHEN HE SAW MOBUTU ON 19 AUGUST, HE HAD ASKED HIM "WHAT SHALL I DO WITH (GASTON EMILE) SOUNIALOT, (PIERRE) MULELE AND OTHER REBEL LEADERS IF CAPTURED. SHALL I SHOOT THEM OR TAKE THEM PRISONER?" MOBUTU'S ANSWER WAS, "I DON'T WANT TO HEAR ABOUT THESE THINGS," WHICH HOARE SAID HE INTERPRETS AS TACIT AUTHORITY TO KILL THEM.

5. HOARE THEN SPOKE ENTHUSIASTICALLY ABOUT HIS RECENT CONTACTS WITH BELGIAN MILITARY ADVISERS TO THE ANC. ON 19 AUGUST, BELGIAN AIR FORCE LIEUTENANT-COLONEL (FNU) SOUZIN, WHOM HOARE DESCRIBED AS AN "UNPOPULAR LITTLE MAN, IDLE AND IRRITABLE ALTHOUGH PROBABLY QUITE CAPABLE," SAID HE WAS PREPARED TO GIVE HOARE "EVERY ASSISTANCE."

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEM CONTROLS

SECRET

NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM

SECRET

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM

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PAGE

THAT SAME DAY, BELGIAN ARMY COLONEL F. P. MARLIERE, WAS "EXTREMELY COOPERATIVE," ALLOWING HIM TO EXAMINE AVAILABLE SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT. MOARE WAS ASTOUNDED TO DISCOVER 20 NEW AMERICAN-BUILT ASSAULT BOATS AND 15 NEW 25-HP ENGINES, WHICH HE WILL USE IN THE ASSAULT ON ALBERTVILLE. MOARE LISTED HIS REQUIREMENTS AND MADE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE SUPPLIES TO BE TRANSPORTED TO NOJILI AIRPORT FOR AIRSHIPMENT TO KAMINA BASE BY C-130. (FIELD COMMENT: THE BOATS AND ENGINES WERE EN ROUTE TO KAMINA BY AIR ON 21 AUGUST.)

6. FIELD DISSEM: STATE ARMY-NAVY AIR CINCPACAFSA.

END OF MESSAGE

SECRET

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM

NO 0106PS, File 2, 1W, VR

SECRET-216933Z

ELIZ INFO DIR LEOP CITY RE 3-23

RE: ELIZ 3860 (IN 54240)

NO TRACES LATZ. SEARCHED HIS HIGH RECORD FOR VICKS AND
PERSONALLY PICKED VICKS FOR HIS DEPUTY.

216933Z 56965

SECRET

RELAY OF THIS CABLE TO LEOP HAS BEEN STOPPED
BY WASH SIG CEN. A RELAY REQUEST ON FORM
1A IS REQUIRED TO EFFECT RELAY.

SECRET

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SECRET REF ID: A13302

AIR INFO LOOP PRET SLBY LONG CITE FLIZ

1500

AGE 2255

105-52454240

1. SECURED (S) SAID HE HAD ARRANGED JOHN LATZ AS LOCAL
INTERMEDIARY BETWEEN S AND ALISTAIR WICKS IN ORDER KEEP HIM S,
ABREAST OF MERCENARY PICTURE IN SOUTH AFRICA AND SOUTHERN
RHODESIA. CHANNEL WILL BE FROM WICKS TO LATZ TO BELGIAN MAJOR
COCHRAUX (ADVISOR TO ANC C-4) TO BELGIAN CONCEN TO S IN KAMINA.
(OBVIOUSLY SUCH CHANNEL WILL KEEP LOTS OTHER PEOPLE IN PICTURE
AS WELL.) FYI BELGIAN CONCEN HAS DIRECT RADIO COMMO WITH KAMINA
BASE. S SAID HE PICKED LATZ BECAUSE HE OLD FRIEND OF WICKS.

2. LATZ IS LONG TIME RESIDENT ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT
AND HAS BUSINESS INVESTMENTS EVILLE. BRITISH SUBJECT. HAVE NO
BROS INFO.

3. REQUEST ADDRESSES TRACES LATZ, ESPECIALLY INDICATIONS ANY
INTEL CONNECTION NOTABLY SMOTH. SAME FOR WICKS.

4. ELIZ VICH REPORTS LIKE REF SHOULD NOT BE PASSED SMOTH
(OR ERNS LIAISON).

S E C R E T

S/C NOTE: R

• Delay of this cable to the U.S. has been noted by the U.S. Gov. A delay of 24 hours is reported.

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CA/O 2, EL, FIVE, EXIST 6, WL 6, AF 17, VA.

TDCS - 314/C1684-64

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AUG 15 1719Z, '64 IN 32051

INFO PRET ELIZ BEUS STRI PARI LOND GITE LEGE 2475 (BLANDA ACTING)

NEW FUNDING LEADERS

DATA: PHLECAR FROM SECARB. DEFER PRET ON PASSAGE TO SMOTH.

NO INDEX. FILED: 6113Z. REPORT CLASS: SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

150-2005 CONGO (LEOPOLDVILLE)

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE MISSION FOR MERCENARY PILOTS

REF: 14 AUGUST 64

ACT: CONGO REPUBLIC, LEOPOLDVILLE 15 AUGUST 64

1559. 2

NAME: WESTERN BUSINESSMAN (B), FROM EX-KATANGA MERCENARY (C).

NOTE: RELAY OF THIS CABLE TO ELIZ HAS BEEN STOPPED BY WASH. SIG. CEN.

NO REQUEST ON FORM 12 IS REQUIRED TO EFFECT RELAY.

• 44:41.

DATE 16 AUGUST 1952		TDCS PRECEDENCE	
ROUTINE PRIORITY		ROUTINE PRIORITY	
DATE DISTRIBUTED: 16 AUGUST 1952		BASED ON: AGL-2505 WITH NUMBER 1/10-SECARDIS	
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ROUTINE

Intelligence Information Cable

COUNTRY CONGO-REP-BL IC

TDCS-314/01684-64

DATE OF INFO 15 AUGUST 1964

DISTR 16 AUGUST 1964

SUBJECT

RECONNAISSANCE MISSION FOR MERCENARY PILOTS

PLACE &

DATE ACQ CONGO, LEOPOLDBVILLE (15 AUGUST 1964)

REF

IN 52651

SOURCE

FIELD REPORT NO. ACL-2805

AND

APPRAISAL A WESTERN BUSINESSMAN (B) FROM AN EX-KATANGA MERCENARY (C) APPRAISAL: 2

1. AT 0500 HOURS ON 14 AUGUST 64, MERCENARY AIR FORCE COMMANDER JEREMIAH PUREN, MRS. PUREN AND THE MERCENARY PILOTS, JAMES HEDGES, ERROL KINGMAN AND PETER MACKINTOSH, ATTENDED A BRIEFING ON THE MILITARY SITUATION GIVEN AT CONGOLESE NATIONAL ARMY (ANC) HEADQUARTERS BY BELGIAN COLONEL (FNU) BOUZIN. FROM WHAT THE PILOTS SAID AFTERWARDS, THE PURPOSE OF THE BRIEFING WAS TO PREPARE THEM FOR A MISSION TO WHICH CONGO PREMIER MOISE TSHOMBE ATTACHED GREAT IMPORTANCE. THEIR REMARKS INDICATED THAT IT WAS A RECONNAISSANCE MISSION IN THE VICINITY OF LULUABOURG, WHERE THERE IS AN ANC TRAINING SCHOOL THAT MUST BE HELD AGAINST THE REBELS. BOUZIN REPORTEDLY TOLD THE PILOTS THAT LULUABOURG

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STATE DEPT DIA ARMY, ACFT NAVY AIR JCS SECDEF NSA NIC AID USIA OCI ONE OCR OER OO

AD/C1 2

SECRET

NO FORN DISSEM

TDOS 314/01684-64

IN 52551

PAGE 2

IS STILL IN ANC HANDS, ALTHOUGH SURROUNDED BY REBEL FORCES.

2. AFTER THE BRIEFING, THE PILOTS INQUIRED AS TO THE AVAILABILITY OF FLYING EQUIPMENT: HELMETS, PARACHUTES, MAPS, ETC. BOUZIN REPLIED, "THE AMERICANS HAVE IT. WE WILL TRY TO GET IT FROM THEM." THOSE AT THE BRIEFING REPORTED THAT BOUZIN HAD TRIED TO DISCOURAGE THEM AND CONDUCTED HIS BRIEFING IN THE MOST SKETCHY FASHION, PUREN AND THE OTHER PILOTS THEN WENT TO NDGLO AIR FIELD TO PREPARE FOR THE MISSION. MRS. PUREN RETURNED TO THE MEETING HOTEL.

3. AT 1300 HOURS, PUREN AND KINGMAN TOOK OFF IN ONE OF THE T-6'S, HEDGES AND MACKINTOSH IN ANOTHER. BOTH PLANES WERE COMPLETELY STRIPPED DOWN: NO HELMETS, NO PARACHUTES, NO RADIOS, NO ARMS, NO MAPS; BUT PUREN INSISTED ON GOING. BEFORE THE PLANES TOOK OFF, MRS. PUREN GAVE EACH OF THE FOUR MEN \$250 WHICH SHE HAD RECEIVED FROM ANC COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF MAJOR-GENERAL JOSEPH MOBUTU THAT SAME MORNING. SHE KEPT THE SAME AMOUNT FOR HERSELF AND DISTRIBUTED THE SAME AMOUNT ALSO TO EACH OF THE FOLLOWING: MERCENARY COMMANDER MICHAEL HOARE, HIS SECOND-IN-COMMAND ALASTAIR WICKS, AND PATRICK O'MALLEY.

4. THE TWO PLANES WERE SUPPOSED TO HAVE RETURNED LATE ON 14 AUGUST, BUT AT 0100 HOURS 15 AUGUST, HOARE DISCLOSED PRIVATELY THAT HE HAD HEARD NOTHING AND EXPRESSED CONCERN AS TO WHAT MIGHT HAVE HAPPENED TO THE FOUR MEN.

5. FIELD DISSEM: STATE ARMY NAVY AIR CINCMEAFSA.

(END OF MESSAGE)

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BUT THEIR CONDITION IS UNCERTAIN. NOT PRIOR TO THIS FLIGHT THEY HAD NOT BEEN FLOWN FOR AT LEAST A YEAR. EIGHT MORE ARE EXPECTED FROM LUANDA. THERE ARE ALSO SIX THATS SUPPLIED BY THE ITALIAN AIR FORCE TO THE CONGOLESE AIR FORCE. THESE LATTER ARE NOT ARMED; THE FIRST ONE SHOULD BE ASSEMBLED AND READY TO FLY DURING THE WEEK BEGINNING 9 AUGUST.

4. MOBUTU OFFERED HOARE THE RANK OF MAJOR, WHICH HE ACCEPTED WITH THE PROVISION THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO BELGIAN OF SUPERIOR RANK IN THE CHAIN OF COMMAND. AS AGREED WITH MOBUTU, THE COMMAND LINE WILL RUN FROM TSHOMBE TO MOBUTU TO MAJOR-GENERAL LOUIS ESOZO TO HOARE; AND THE WHOLE FORCE WILL BE INTEGRATED INTO THE ANC. HOARE SAID HE HAS CHRISTENED THE OPERATIONAL UNIT "FIVE COMMANDO-ANC." ESOZO, HE ADDED, IS NOW WAITING FOR HIM AT KAKINA; AND THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT HE AND ALASTAIR WICKS, HIS SECOND-IN-COMMAND, WILL BE FLOWN THERE ON THE NIGHT OF 11 AUGUST. HOARE SAID HE IS PREPARING A LIST OF THE SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT HE WILL NEED AND CLAIMED THAT MOBUTU AGREED, "WITHOUT ACTUALLY SAYING SO," THAT THE LIST COULD BE AMENDED AFTER HOARE HAD PERSONALLY CHECKED OUT THE SITUATION.

5. HOARE SAID THAT THE MILITARY OBJECTIVES AS HE SEES THEM ARE TO BE MANONG, KONGOLA AND ALBERTVILLE. HE PLANS TO SEND PATRICK O'MALLEY, WHO ARRIVED IN LEOPOLVILLE ON 5 AUGUST OSTENSIBLY AS JOURNALIST BUT ACTUALLY ON HOARE'S INSTRUCTIONS, BACK TO JOHANNESBURG ON 12 AUGUST.

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CONTINUATION OF TDCS INFORMATION REPORT

PRIORITY

DATE: 6 AUGUST 1964

DATE OF 33 August 1961

DATE OF 3-5 AUGUST 1961

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1. TROUSERS' DECISION TO USE THE MERCHANTS/TRADE'S
PLAN FOR BRINGING ALBERTVILLE/ ACTIVITIES OF VICES
AND DEMANDS (after measures)

PLACE & DATE ACC. 68203, LEE OLDTILLE (5 AUGUST 1964)

Abstract

FIELD REPORT NO. 44-2739

APPEAL, WESTERN BUSINESS (b); FROM EX-HANDMAN MERCHANT (c); FROM PURCH AND
 SHIRT. AS SUGGESTION. APPEAL 3.

1. ON 5 AUGUST 64, JEREMIAH PUREN, ONE OF THE WHITE MERCENARIES NOW IN LEOPOLDVILLE, SAID PRIVATELY THAT MARCO KALIBIONA, CHIEF DE CABINET TO PREMIER MOISE TSHOMBE AND HIS LIAISON OFFICER WITH THE MERCENARIES, HAD SEEN HIM AND JAMES HEDGES AT 1900 HOURS. KALIBIONA TOLD THEM THAT TSHOMBE, INTERIOR MINISTER GODEFROID MUNONGO, AND CONGOLESE NATIONAL ARMY (ANC) COMMANDER IN CHIEF MAJOR-GENERAL JOSEPH MOBUTU HAD MET THAT SAME DAY AND DECIDED THAT THE EUROPEAN MERCENARIES WOULD BE USED AND THAT PUREN WOULD BE IN CHARGE OF THE AIRFORCE. (INFORMANT COMMENT: KALIBIONA IS VERY CLOSE TO TSHOMBE AND HAS ACCESS TO HIM AT ALL TIMES.)

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PAGE 2

2. ON 5 AUGUST, MICHAEL HOARE, MERCENARY COMMANDER, SAID PRIVATELY THAT KALIBIONA HAD TOLD HIM ON 3 AUGUST THAT MOBUTU INTENDED TO USE THE WHITE MERCENARIES IN THE DEFENSE OF STANLEYVILLE. (FIELD COMMENT: STANLEYVILLE FELL TO THE REBELS ON 5 AUGUST.) IN RELATING THIS, HOARE COMMENTED THAT THEIR EMPLOYMENT IN THIS FASHION WOULD HAVE BEEN "FATAL" AND THAT THEY WOULD ALL HAVE BEEN SLAUGHTERED.

3. ON THE SAME OCCASION, HOARE PRIVATELY EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT THE CURRENT "HESITATION" OVER USING THE MERCENARIES MIGHT END WITH THEIR ALL BEING ASKED TO LEAVE. HOARE CLAIMED THAT THE PRINCIPAL REASON FOR THE DELAY IS BELGIAN PRESSURE. THE REASON FOR THE PRESSURE IS THE THREAT BY INSURGENT LEADER GASTON EMILE SOUTIALOT, COMMANDER IN THE EASTERN CONGO, TO KILL THE 100 EUROPEANS NOW HELD IN ALBERTVILLE IF THE MERCENARIES GO INTO ACTION. HOARE COMMENTED THAT "IF THE SITUATION WARRANTS," HE INTENDS TO ASK MOBUTU TO APPOINT HIM TO HIS STAFF IN AN ADVISORY CAPACITY. HE WILL THEN SUBMIT A PLAN FOR THE RECAPTURE OF ALBERTVILLE. HE WILL ASK MOBUTU FOR 100 MEN AND AUTHORITY TO USE APPROXIMATELY 10 EUROPEANS. (INFORMANT COMMENT: PRESUMABLY THE NUCLEUS OF THIS GROUP WOULD BE THE MERCENARIES ALREADY IN LEOPOLVILLE.)

4. THE PLAN WOULD INVOLVE THE USE OF THE LAKE TANGANYIKA STEAMER, "BARON CHANIS". HOARE WOULD USE IT AS A TROOPSHIP; HE CLAIMS IT CAN CARRY 500 MEN FOR A SHORT HAUL. HE SAID HE WOULD HAVE THE SHIP APPROACH ALBERTVILLE FROM THE NORTH, VIA UYIRA AND KIGOMA.

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PAGE 3

AND POSSIBLY CONTINUE ON TO MOBA, WHICH IS ON THE LAKE, NEAR BALDOUI-
INVILLE. (FIELD COMMENT: THE PLAN, AS RECEIVED AND OBVIOUSLY
INCOMPLETE, IS CONFUSING. UVIRA IS IN REBEL HANDS. KIGOMA IS
ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE LAKE IN TANGANYIKA. PERHAPS, MOARE MEANT
THAT THE FORCE ABOARD THE "BARON DHANIS" WOULD ATTACK UVIRA BEFORE
PROCEEDING TO ALBERTVILLE.)

5. MOARE'S SECOND-IN-COMMAND, ALASTAIR WICKS, WHO LEFT LEOPOLD-
VILLE ON 1 AUGUST FOR JOHANNESBURG IS NOW IN SALISBURY. FROM THERE
HE HAS TELEPHONED THAT RHODESIAN AIR SERVICES (RAS) IS NOW "SQUARED
AWAY". (INFORMANT COMMENT: THIS MUST BE A REFERENCE TO EARLIER
PLANS TO USE THE RAS TO SUPPORT THE MERCENARY ACTIVITIES IN THE CONGO.)

6. THE FORMER KATANGA MERCENARY, "BOB" DENARD IS NOT IN YEMEN
AS REPORTED. HE IS ACTUALLY IN PARIS, RECRUITING MEN THERE FOR SERVICE
IN YEMEN.

7. FIELD DISSEM: STATE ARMY NAVY AIR CINCPACAFSA.

(END OF MESSAGE)

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

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FROM: C/AF 3 (AF NOTIFIEDED AND COPY TLEED AT: 1430, 31 JUL 64 LMG)
TO: ADDP, C/GI, C/FI 2, VR.

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PRIORITY RET INFO PRIORITY DIR CITE DURE 2293

RYBAT/SECAROB

REF DURE 2299 , N34/860

31 JUL 64 140108

1. SECAROB'S WIFE DELIVERED AIRLETTER POSTED JOBURG 24 JULY. STATES SECAROB ACTUALLY LEFT JOBURG EVENING 25 JULY, CARRYING LETTER. OXALLEY STILL IN JOBURG, TALKED TO HER ON PHONE 26 JULY.
2. SUMMARY LETTER FOLLOWS: LEAVE THIS EVENING RHODESIA. AIR SERVICE CHARTER DC-4, CAPTAIN MULLOCK. WHOLE AUTHORIZATION FOR MOVEMENT RESTS ON ONE TELEGRAM FROM TSHOMBE WHICH COLONEL BUY'S (SECURITY) HELD WAS AMBIGUOUS. TOUCH AND GO UNTIL 1400 HOURS WHEN BUYS FINALLY GAVE GO AHEAD.
3. PUREN-ROT HIS SOUL-HAD PROMISED CONTACT SECURITY THIS MORNING, INSTEAD LEFT LAST NIGHT WITH WICKS, HEDGES, AND A FEW PILOTS INCLUDING MACKINTOSH. PUREN VERY UNPOPULAR WITH SECURITY AT MOMENT, OUR SELVES ALSO.
4. ABOUT 45 MEN, ALL OTHER RANKS, FLY WITH ME TONIGHT. EXPECT SECOND FLIGHT WILL BE IN 7-10 DAYS TIME. MEANWHILE BUY DENYING WHOLE THING TO THE PRESS WHO HAVE THE STORY, PROBABLY FROM ONE OF THE MEN IN PUS. INEVITABLE.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

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GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

NO OTHER FORMS OF THE MESSAGE OFFICE IS PROMISED

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... EXCELLENT ORGANIZATION WORK.
... A MUCH BETTER BUNCH THAN LAST TIME. INCLUDED
FEW GERMANS, SHOULD MAKE GOOD SOLDIERS. TOO MANY ITALIANS,
I'LL LET YOU KNOW HOW THEY SETTLE DOWN. GORDON AND O'NEALLY OBEY
DIRECTIVES THANK GOD, PUT EMPHASIS ON YOUNG AND ACTIVE Y,
VENTERIOUS SPIRITS, MILITARY EXPERIENCE SECOND. WILL SOON
KNOW THAT. BY FIRST ORDER WAS OFF ALL BEARDS, INC

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SD: DPA files, 2 November 2005, 20 November 2005.

WICKS, Alistair

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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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COUNTRY Congo - Kinshasa / South Africa

1003-314/01883-50

DATE OF 16 August 1968

16 August 1964

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FAILURE TO SIGN NECESSARY CONTRACT, & RE-
OF MAX. PURDIE TO LEAVE FOR JOHANNESBURG AS PLANNED,
DISPATCH IN WICKS AND QUALITY. *I am E. A. J.*

PLACE &
DATE ACC. CONNO. LEONOVILLE (15 AUGUST 1960)

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SONO

FIELD REPORT NO. 466-2503

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APPRAISAL: WATERPO BUSINESS (a) FROM E-MATANGA HEREDARY (c) FROM MOAST.
APPRAISALS MOAST PROGRAM MADE THESE STATEMENTS AND THEY PROBABLY ACCURATELY
REFLECT THE FACTS AS WE KNOW THEM.

1. ON 15 AUGUST 64, MERCENARY COMMANDER MICHAEL HOARE SAID PRIVATELY THAT, DESPITE THE ASSURANCES GIVEN BY PREMIER MOISE TSHOMBE ON 13 AUGUST, THE LATTER DID NOT CONVOKE HIM, HIS SECOND-IN-COMMAND ALASTAIR WICKS, MERCENARY AIR FORCE COMMANDER JEREMIAH PUREN AND MRS. PUREN ON 18 AUGUST TO COMPLETE THE NEGOTIATIONS ON PAY AND ALLOWANCES AND SIGN A CONTRACT FOR THE 253-ODD EUROPEAN MERCENARIES TSHOMBE WISHES BROUGHT TO THE CONGO. (FIELD COMMENT: FOR THE EVENTS OF 13 AUGUST, IN THE COURSE OF WHICH TSHOMBE GAVE SUCH AN ASSURANCE, SEE AGL-2796.) (DCS-312/0170-04)

2. NEVERTHELESS, AT 1:00 HOURS, MRS. PUGH WENT TO THE OFFICE

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OF CONGOLESE NATIONAL ARMY (ANC) COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF MAJOR-GENERAL JOSEPH MOBUTU TO DISCUSS THE FINANCIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE SITUATION OF THE MERCENARIES ALREADY IN LEOPOLVILLE AND THE NEED FOR ADDITIONAL FUNDS TO RECRUIT THE OTHERS STILL NEEDED. AT 1730 HOURS, SHE SUDDENLY PRODUCED FROM HER HANDBAG A CHECK FOR THE EQUIVALENT (IN BELGIAN FRACS OF APPROXIMATELY 9,000 POUNDS STERLING, DRAWN ON A BELGIAN BANK, WHICH SHE SAID SHE HAD RECEIVED THAT MORNING FROM MOBUTU BUT WHICH SHE HAD WAITED UNTIL THAT MOMENT TO MENTION. AT FIRST, HOARE SAID, IT SEEMED IMPROBABLE THAT THE CHECK COULD BE CASHED. HOWEVER, THROUGH THE INTERVENTION OF MOBUTU, MRS. PUREN FINALLY MADE CONTACT WITH A "HIGH-LEVEL SURETE OFFICIAL" WHO CASHED THE CHECK IN U.S. DOLLARS, IN FIFTY-DOLLAR AND ONE HUNDRED-DOLLAR BILLS. (FIELD COMMENT: A FAIRLY RELIABLE SOURCE, A HIGH-RANKING NATIONAL SURETE OFFICIAL, REPORTS THAT THE CHECK IN QUESTION WAS FOR 1,120,000 BELGIAN FRANCES, PAYABLE BY THE BANQUE NATIONALE DE BELGIQUE TO MISS J.F. RENARDIER. RENARDIER IS MRS. PUREN'S MAIDEN NAME.)

3. HOARE THEN SAID THAT, PERHAPS BECAUSE OF HER HUSBAND'S ABSENCE ON A SPECIAL MISSION, SHE DID NOT FLY TO JOHANNESBURG WITH THE MONEY ON THE 14 AUGUST ALITALIA FLIGHT AS SHE HAD ORIGINALLY PLANNED. (FIELD COMMENT: FOR DETAILS ON THE MISSION, SEE AEL-2625.) SHE IS NOW KEEPING THE MONEY IN A SATCHEL IN HER LEOPOLVILLE HOTEL ROOM. AT 2300 HOURS ON 14 AUGUST, HOARE DECIDED THAT IN SPITE OF TSHOMBE'S FAILURE TO SIGN THE ACCIDENTARY CONTRACT, WHICH SHE HAD BELIEVED WOULD

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THEMSELVES GO ON THE FLIGHT AS SCHEDULED. THEY LEFT, AND MRS. PUREN WILL "PRESUMABLY" FOLLOW ON 19 AUGUST, THE NEXT AVAILABLE FLIGHT. HOARE EXPLAINED THAT THE CONTRACT IS ALL DRAWN UP, LACKING ONLY THE FINAL PAY RATE AND TSHOMBE'S SIGNATURE. (SOURCE COMMENT: HOARE HAD PREVIOUSLY SAID THAT HE IS ASKING FOR A BASE PAY OF 140 POUNDS STERLING PER MONTH FOR THE ENLISTED MEN, WITH ALLOWANCES THAT COULD BRING THE TOTAL UP TO 225 POUNDS STERLING.)

4. ON HOARE'S INSTRUCTIONS, O'MALLEY WILL PROCEED AT ONCE FROM JOHANNESBURG TO SALISBURY AND STAND BY THERE FOR FURTHER WORD BEFORE STARTING RECRUITING. WICKS HAS INSTRUCTIONS TO START RECRUITING IMMEDIATELY IN JOHANNESBURG.

5. FIELD DISSEM: STATE ARMY NAVY AIR CINCPACSA.

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TDCA - 314/01739-0

DATE 14 March 1964

OTHER MERCANTILE NEGOTIATIONS WITH MONTU AND TSHOMBE
PLANS TO PROCEED WITH RECRUITING; HEARS A VIEW OF THE
SITUATION

PLACE B

DATE: ACQ.

COOPER, J. K. 2001. DVI 1.1.1.

(14 AUG 57 1964)

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FIELD REPORT NO. ACL 2799

AND
APPEARED, A MEXICAN BUSINESSMAN (B) FROM A FORMER MAYANNA MERCANTILE (C) FROM MORE

APPENDIX 2 (THAT MORRIS MADE THESE STATEMENTS AND THAT THEY ACCURATELY REFLECT HIS OPINIONS AND THE FACTS AS HE KNOWS THEM) -

1. LATE ON 13 AUGUST 64, MERCENARY COMMANDER MICHAEL HOARE SAID PRIVATELY THAT AT 1830 HOURS THAT SAME DAY, HE AND ALASTAIR WICKS, HIS SECOND-IN-COMMAND, MERCENARY AIR FORCE COMMANDER JEREMIAH PIREN AND WMS PIREN MET WITH CONGOLESE NATIONAL ARMY (ANC) COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF MAJOR-GENERAL JOSEPH MORUTU. THE PRINCIPAL DECISION REACHED WAS THAT HOARE'S MERCENARY FORCE, WHEN FORMED, WOULD BE "AUTONOMOUS". (FIELD COMMENT: PRESUMABLY THIS MEANS IT WOULD NOT BE BRIGADED WITH OTHER ANC UNITS.) THE OTHER DECISION REACHED WAS THAT WMS PIREN WOULD GO TO UMMATHE'S HQ. SOON TO ADMINISTER THE 3,000 POUNDS OF RUM. TO BE DEPOSITED IN A BANK ACCOUNT THERE FOR THE MERCENARIES.

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(FIELD COMMENT: FOR AN EARLIER REFERENCE TO THIS FUND, SEE
ACL-2788; TDCS-314/01132-6A),

2. AT 1230 HOURS, HOARE, WICKS AND THE PURENS SAW PREMIER MOISE
TSHOMBE. THE MEETING LASTED "EXACTLY TEN MINUTES." TSHOMBE ASKED
PUREN IF HE WOULD ACCEPT THE MISSION OUTLINED BY MOBUTU ON 11 AUGUST.
PUREN "EAGERLY" DID SO. HOARE COMMENTED THAT THIS APPEARED TO HAVE
BEEN THE SOLE REASON FOR TSHOMBE'S HAVING WISHED TO SEE THEM.
TSHOMBE, HE SAID, APPEARED "WILDLY EXCITED." (FIELD COMMENT:
FOR DETAILS OF THE MISSION, SEE BELOW AND ACL-2788

(TDCS-314/01132-6A).)

3. AT 1500 HOURS, THEY AGAIN SAW MOBUTU, WHO TOLD THEM THAT A
SECOND APPOINTMENT HAD BEEN MADE FOR THEM WITH TSHOMBE FOR 1700 HOURS,
TO SETTLE THE LAST DETAILS AND SIGN THE CONTRACT. HOWEVER, AT 1700
HOURS THEY WERE TOLD TO RETURN TWO HOURS LATER. THEY RETURNED
AT 1900 HOURS, FOUND MOBUTU WAITING AND, AT 1920 HOURS, WERE ALL
ADMITTED TO TSHOMBE'S PRESENCE. TSHOMBE GAVE THEM INSTRUCTIONS
TO "RETAKE THE CONGO"; MORE SPECIFICALLY, MANONO, KONGOLO, ALBERT-
VILLE, UVIRA, STANLEYVILLE, IN THAT ORDER. HE PROMISED ALL SUPPORT,
WITHOUT RESTRICTIONS OF ANY KIND, WHICH, HOARE LATER COMMENTED,
WAS "RATHER DISTURBING AND A BIT TOO MUCH OF A GOOD THING." HOARE
ALSO NOTED THAT NEITHER TSHOMBE NOR MOBUTU SEEMED PARTICULARLY
CONCERNED AS TO HOW THE JOB WAS DONE PROVIDED IT WAS DONE.

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PAGE 3

WHEN THE QUESTION OF THE CONTRACT CAME UP, TSHOMBE APPEARED UNWILLING TO COPE WITH IT THEN AND MADE ANOTHER APPOINTMENT FOR THEM, FOR 1000 HOURS ON 14 AUGUST. TSHOMBE SEEMED TO HOARE "FIT BUT EXTREMELY TIRED."

4. HOARE SAID THAT WICKS, PATRICK O'MALLEY AND MRS PUREN WILL GO TO JOHANNESBURG ABOARD THE 14 AUGUST ALITALIA FLIGHT. HE COMMENTED THAT IT WAS NOW LESS URGENT FOR WICKS TO ACCOMPANY HIM TO KAMINA, AS PLANNED, BUT THAT RECRUITING CONTINUES TO HAVE A HIGH PRIORITY. IN JOHANNESBURG ON 15 AUGUST, WICKS WILL ALERT THE MEN WAITING THERE AND SHOULD BE ABLE, HOARE ESTIMATED, ARRANGE TO HAVE 50 OF THE 200 READY TO FLY TO KAMINA BY 18 AUGUST AND 30 MORE BY 21 AUGUST. LATER ON 15 AUGUST, WICKS WILL FLY ON TO SALISBURY, WHERE HE IS TO RECRUIT AS MANY MEN AS POSSIBLE, BUT NOT LESS THAN 30. HOARE SAID HE HAS CLEARANCE FROM THE SOUTHERN RHODESIA SECURITY SERVICE FOR THIS ACTIVITY. HE ADDED THAT THE "FIRST 120 ARE VITAL," THAT HE WOULD TAKE AT LEAST ANOTHER 60 BUT COULD USE "AS MANY AS WICKS CAN RAISE."

5. MRS PUREN WILL RETURN TO LEOPOLDBURG ON 17 AUGUST. THE CURRENT AND THE MERCENARY PILOTS WILL PROBABLY REMAIN HERE UNTIL 17 AUGUST. PRESENT PLANS TO DEPART, HOARE EXPECTS TO GO TO KAMINA ABOARD A 01-00 THE MORNING OF 18 AUGUST.

6. AFTER RELATING THE FOREGOING, HOARE, WHO APPEARED RELAXED AND ENTHUSIASTIC, SAID HE IS "ABSOLUTELY DELIGHTED" AT THE WAY THE OPERATION IS GOING. HE AND DESCRIBED IT AS "THE EASIEST JOB THE BOSS

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HOPE FOR." AMONG THE VARIOUS ADVANTAGES ARE THE FACT THAT "NO BELGIANS" ARE BETWEEN HIMSELF AND THE ARC COMMAND AND THAT HE WILL HAVE A "HOT LINE" DIRECT TO MOBUTU. HE NOTED THAT ADEQUATE WIRELESS SETS ARE ESSENTIAL, AND THAT THESE MAY NOT BE IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE. HE ALSO NOTED THAT "THE DIFFICULTY WOULD NOT BE IN TAKING TOWNS BUT IN HOLDING THEM ONCE TAKEN." HENCE THE NECESSITY FOR TRAINING GARRISON TROOPS TO TAKE OVER WHEN THE MERCENARY FORCE MOVES ON. HE HAS ALREADY SUGGESTED TO MOBUTU THAT HE COME PERSONALLY TO KAMINA TO CONDUCT AN INSPECTION TWO WEEKS AFTER HIS OWN ARRIVAL THERE. HE ADDED THAT HE HAD "A VERY HIGH OPINION" OF MOBUTU'S CAPABILITIES.

7. FIELD DISSEM: STATE ARMY NAVY AIR CINCPACAFSA.

END OF MESSAGE

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